## ASK THE SCIENTIST stars known as the Gemini ing it with carbondisulfide, us- "Lend me a five and I'll be twins, Castor and Pollux. Since ing this at the rate of at least 8 everlastingly indebted to you."

the English language? What is Ruoff, chemist. the approved definition of a vitamin?

say, and since it was essential to 10 p. m. What is the name of are kept. life (vital), Funk coined the this group of stars? istic of "vitamines."

If you have a question to ask which is indisensable in minute the scientists, mail it to the New amounts for the normal func-York Press Association, The Cas- tions of the body. The vitamins tle, Syracuse, 10, New York. The do not furnish energy themshop at Syracuse University will ergy from our food (protein, fat, answer each week in the Andover carbohydrate) could not be most interesting and timely. -- have been shown to function as and timely. -- have been shown to function as and timely. -- have been shown to function as and timely. -- have been shown to function as and timely. -- have been shown to function as and timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely. -- have been shown to function as an timely and timely and timely and timely an ti nost interesting and timely.

nave been snown to function as parts of enzyme systems, systems.

Question 1. Who first introtems which catalyze or control

and the word "vitamin" intotems which catalyze or control

ANSWER. The common bean would be wise to examine it duced the word "vitamin" into living processes. — Dr. P. M. weevil lays its eggs on or in the again after a time, and if living

Gemini twins and Saturn has least one day—better two. moved a slight amount eastward The disulphide may be poured

field, either in holes made, or in another treatment. Question 2. For the past sev- cracks caused by the pods split- Where the seed is not being ANSWER. -In 1911, Casimir eral months, I have been watch- ting. The larvae gnaw their way used as food, packing it in air-Funk, an English biochemist, ex- ing what is to me a new con- to and into the beans. Develop-slaked lime at the rate of one tracted a very small amount of a stellation. When I first noticed ment from the egg to the adult part by weight of lime to two or crystalline substance from rice it, it consisted of four or five occur within the bean and the three parts by weight of seed polishings. It could cure paraly-stars placed irregularly in the adult finally escapes through a has proved satisfactory. Even sis in birds and apparently was a eastern sky in the early evening. circular hole it has cut in the where use as a food is intended, factor required in the cure of Since that time (last fall) they skin after having spent from this method can be used if the human beriberi. Since the sub-have changed their positions and three weeks to nearly three seed is thoroughly washed bestance contained basic or "amine now form a slightly askew par- months there, according to the fore cooking. Cold storage benitrogen," as the chemist would allelogram almost overhead about temperature where the beans low 34 degrees F. will prevent

ganic constituent of the diet rectangle with the two bright tight receptacles, and fumigat- Kaston, zoologist.

their position. Mars is now con- of space in the container, and siderably to the east of the continuing the treatment for at

from these two stars. — Dr. Wil-directly onto the top of the seeds. For best results this should be done in a place where the tem-Question 3. How and when do peratue is at least 75 degrees F. pods of the beans growing in the weevils are still present, give it

development of the insects. If The original attacks of these seed is raised to 131 degrees F. word "vitamine." Later the final ANSWER The "new constellinsects are upon growing plants and kept at that temperaature "e" was dropped when it was lation" to which the observer re- out-of-doors. Here no control for an hour, this will kill all learned that an "amine" group fers is due to the presence of seems possible. When the crop weevils present. But treatment was not necessarily character the planets Mars and Saturn in is gathered, however, treatment will not prevent germination. the constellation of Gemini. In can easily be given by shelling at None of these methods will pre-A vitamin is an essential or- March these planets formed a once, placing the seed in gas- vent reinfestation. — Dr. G. J.



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(Continued from Page Two)

STITUTION, IN RELATION TO COMPEN-SATION OF MEMBERS OF THE LEGIS-

Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That section six of article three of the constitution be amended to read as follows: § 6. Each member of the legislature

shall receive for his service [an] a like annual salary [of two thousand five hundred dollars], to be fixed by law. He shall also be reimbursed for his actual traveling expenses in going to and returning from the place in which the legislature meets, not more than once each week while the legislature is ssion. Senators, when the senate\_ alone is convened in extraordinary session, or when serving as members of the court for the trial of impeachments. and such members of the assembly. not exceeding nine in number, as shall be appointed managers of an impeachment, shall receive an additional per diem allowance [of ten dollars a day]. to be fixed by law. Any member, while serving as an officer of his house or in eny 'other special capacity therein or directly connected therewith not hereinbefore in this section specified, may elso be paid and receive, in addition.

any allowance which may be fixed by law for the particular and additional services appertaining to or entailed by such office or special capacity. Neither the salary of any member nor any other allowance so fixed may be increased or diminished during, and with respect to, the term for which he shall have been elected, except once by law enacted prior to April first. nineteen hundred forty-eight, and relating only to service after its enactment; nor shall he be paid or receive any other or extra compensation. The provisions of this section and laws enacted in compliance therewith shall govern and be exclusively controlling, according to their terms. Members shall continue to receive the same salary and additional allowance as heretofore fixed and provided in this section, until changed by

§ 2. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of the assembly and, in conformity with --- section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

law pursuant to this section.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER EIGHT

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

Proposing an Amendment to Section - Six of Article-Three-of-THE-CON-STITUTION, IN RELATION TO THE COM-PENSATION AND EXPENSES OF MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE

Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That section six of article three of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

§ 6. Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services an annual salary of [two thousand five hundred] five thousand dollars. He shall also be reimbursed for his actual traveling expenses in going to and returnmg from the place in which the legisbture meets, not more than once each week while the legislature is in session. [Senators, when the senate alone El Each member, when convened in extraordinary session, or when serving members of the court for the trial impeachments, and such members ef the assembly, not exceeding nine in sember, as shall be appointed managers of an impeachment, shall receive an additional allowance of [ten] twenty dellars a day.

2. Resolved (if the Senate concur) That fire foregoing amendment be reterred to the next regular legislative eral election of members of the assemand in conformity with section one article nineteen of the constitution a published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER NINE

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION Two of ARTICLE TWO OF THE CON-STITUTION, IN RELATION TO ABSENTEE

VOTING Section 1. Resolved (if the Assembly concur), That section two of article two of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

the time and place at which, qualified I time be a resident, and not elsewhere, voters who may, on the occurrence of | for all officers that now are or hereany [general] election, be unavoidably | after may be elective by the people, absent from the [state or county] place of their residence because they are inmates of a soldiers' and sailors' home or of a United States veterans' bureau hospital, or because their duties, occupations or business, or those of members of their families, require them to be elsewhere [within the United States], may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes [in the election district in which they respectively

§ 2. Resolved (if the Assembly concur), That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of the assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER

CONGURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION Two of Article Two of the Con-STITUTION, IN RELATION TO REGISTRA-TION AND VOTING BY QUALIFIED VOTERS IN THE ACTUAL MILITARY SER-VICE OF THE STATE OR OF THE UNITED

Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section two of article two of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

§ 2. The legislature may, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified voters who may, on the occurrence of any general election, be unavoidably absent from the state or county of their residence because they are inmates of a soldiers' and sailors' home or of a United States veterans' bureau hospital, or because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere within the United States, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election [district] districts in which they respectively

The legislature, notwithstanding any other provision of this article, by general law, also may provide a manner in which and the time and place\_at. which, in time of war or otherwise, qualified voters in the actual military service of the state, or of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, and their wives and dependents, who may be absent from the state or county of their residence on the occurrence of any general election, may register and vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election dis-

tricts in which they respectively reside. § 2. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of assembly and in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER ELEVEN

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMERICANT TO SECTION ONE OF ARTICLE TWO OF THE CON-STITUTION, IN RELATION TO THE RUMB OF CERTAIN AMERIC BLECTONS TO VOTE AT ELECTIONS IN TIME OF WAR.

Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That section one of article two of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. Every citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a citizen for ninety days, and an inhabitant of this state for one year next preceding an election, and for the last four months a resident of the county, city, or village and for the last thirty days a resident of the election district in which he or she may offer his or her vote, shall be entitled to § 2. The legislature may, by general | vote at such election in the election law, provide a manner in which, and | district of which he or she shall at the and upon all questions which may be submitted to the vote of the people. provided, however, that in time of war no elector either in the [actual military service] armed forces of the state[,] or of the United States, [in the army or navy thereof] or who is serving in the merchant marine of the state or of the United States, or who is attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, shall be deprived of his or her vote by reason of his or her absence from such election district; and the legislature shall provide the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the return and can-

vass of their votes. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, after January first, one thousand nine hundred twenty-two. no person shall become entitled to vote by attaining majority, by naturalization or otherwise, unless such person is also able, except for physical disability.

to read and write English. § 2. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER TWELVE

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION NINETEEN OF ARTICLE SIX OF THE CONSTITUTION, IN RELATION TO PER-MITTING CERTAIN JUDGES TO SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES OR STATE OF NEW YORK

Section 1. Resolved (it the Assembly concur), That section nineteen of article six of the constitution be amended

to read as follows: § 19. All judges, justices and surrogates shall receive for their services such compensation as is now or may hereafter be established by law, provided only that such compensation shall not be diminished during their respective terms of office. Except as in this article provided, all judicial offieers shall be elected or appointed at such times and in such manner as the legislature may direct. No one shall be eligible to the office of judge of the court of appeals, justice of the supreme court, surrogate, or judge of any other court of record who is not an attorney, and counselor of this state except in the county of Hamilton as to the office of county judge or surogate. No judge or justice shall sit n any appellate court in review of a lecision made by him or by any court of which he was at the time a sitting nember. No person shall hold the ofice of judge or justice of any court or the office of surrogate longer than until and including the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. The judges of the court of appeals and the justices of the supreme court shall not hold any other public office or trust, except that they shall be eligible to serve as memjers of a constitutional convention and to serve in any capacity in the armed forces of the United States of America end the State of New York. All votes or any such judges or justices for any other than a judicial outce or as a member of a constitutional convention, given by the legislature or the people.

shall be void. No judicial officer except justices of the peace, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of office. A judge of the court of appeals, a justice of the supreme court. a judge of the court of general sessions of the county of New York, a justice of the city court of the city of New York, and a county judge or surrogate elected in a county having a population exceeding one hundred and twenty thousand, shall not practice as an attorney or counselor in any court of record in this state nor act as referee in any action or proceeding. The legislature may impose a similar prohibition upon county judges or surrogates in other counties. No district attorney or assistant to or deputy of a district attorney shall appear or act as attorney or counsel for the defendant in any criminal case or proceeding in any court of the state, nor shall any county judge, special county judge, surrogate. or special surrogate appear or act as counsel for a defendant in any criminal case or proceeding pending in his own county or in any adjacent county.

§ 2. Resolved (if the Assembly concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER THIRTEEN

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION ONE OF ARTICLE FOURTEEN OF THE CONSTITUTION, IN RELATION TO SKI TRAILS ON FOREST PRESERVE LANDS

Section 1. Resolved (if the Assembly concur). That section one of article fourteen of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. The lands of the state, now owned or hereafter acquired, constituting the forest preserve as now fixed by law, shall be forever kept as wild forest lands. They shall not be leased, sold or exchanged, or be taken by any corporation, public or private, nor shall the that thereon be sold, removed or destroyed. Nothing herein contained shall prevent the state from constructing, completing and maintaining any highway heretofore specifically authorized by constitutional amendment, nor from constructing and maintaining not more than twenty miles of ski trails thirty to eighty feet wide on the | north, east and northwest slopes of Whiteface mountain in Essex county, nor from constructing and maintaining not more than twenty miles of ski trails thirty to eighty feet wide, together with appurtenances thereto, on the slopes of Belleaure mountain in Ulster and Delaware counties and not more than thirty miles of ski trails thirty to Leighty feet wide, together with ap-Epurtenances thereto, on the slopes of Gore, South and Pete Gat mountains

in Warren county. § 2. Resolved (if the Assembly concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the next regular legislative session convening after the next general election of members of the assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER FOURTEEN

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION ONE OF ARTICLE FOURTEEN OF THE CONSTRUCTION, IN RELATION TO THE USE OF THE FOREST PRESERVE FOR REGREATION

Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate consur), That section one of article fourteen of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. The lands of the state, now owned of hereaster acquired, constituting the forest preserve as now fixed by law, shall be terseer kept as Wild lands. They still not be leaked.

sold or exchanged, or be taken by any corporation, public or private, nor shall the timber thereon be sold, removed or destroyed. Nothing herein contained shall prevent the state from constructing completing and maintaining any highway heretofore specifically authorized by constitutional amendment, nor for constructing and maintaining not more than twenty miles of ski trails thirty to eighty feet wide on the north, east and northwest slopes of Whiteface mountain in Essex county [.] . nor shall anything in this section be constraed to prohibit the state from building and maintaining in the forest preserve permanent enclosed buildings of use to the public for healthful recreation. The buildings heretn authorized shall not include any artificial, mechanical amusement devices nor involve any commercial exploitation and shall be for the benefit of all the people on equal terms except that preference may by law be given to veterans. \$ 2. Resolved (if the Senate concur). That the foregoing amendment be referred to the first regular legisla-

tive session convening after the next succeeding general election of members of the assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitution, be published for three months previous to the time of such election.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NUMBER **FIFTEEN** 

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION ONE OF ARTICLE FOURTHEN OF THE CONSTITUTION, IN RELATION TO THE TAKING OF GOLD, SILVER AND OTHER METALS AND MINERALS FROM LANDS IN THE FOREST PRESERVE

Section 1. Resolved (if the Assembly concur), That section one of article fourteen of the constitution be amend-

ed to read as follows: Section 1. The lands of the state, now owned or hereafter acquired, constifuting the forest preserve as now fixed by law, shall be forever kept as wild forest lands. They shall not be leased, sold or exchanged, or be taken by any corporation, public or private, nor shall the timber thereon be sold, removed or destroyed. Nothing herein contained shall prevent the state from constructing, completing and maintaining any highway heretofore specifically authorized by constitutional amendment, nor from constructing and maintaining not more than twenty miles of ski trails thirty to eighty feet wide on the north, east and northwest slopes of Whiteface mountain in Essex county. No provision of this article shall deny the right of any citizen otherwise entitled thereto to take gold, silver or other metals, ores or minerals from any lands in the forest preserve as shall be authorized

- 2. Resolved (if the Assembly concur), That the foregoing amendment be referred to the next regular legislative session convening after the next general election of members of the assembly and, in conformity with section one of article nineteen of the constitu tion, be published for three month previous to the time of such electio

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