## ANDOVER NEWS

Published Weekly by THE NEWS PRINTING HOUSE Claire C. Backus, Editor

Our Keynote:

Subscription Rates:

## Sugar Rationing

HE people of Andover, along with everybody 1. the United States from the President down have I received the first compulsory rationing in history of our country. Andover consumers were no exception. The co- wives. operation of everyone concerned was wonderful and the principal and his staff did a remarkable, efficient

service upon a voluntary basis. Practically no one raised the question whether gar rationing was really necessary. One wished know if the War Ration Stamps entitled him to the registrars their age and weight—otherwise whimpering.

Perhaps the most interesting story from our le cality is about two separate families with nine members to receive War Ration Stamps. One consumer Ration Books required one hour and ten minutes. about the folks back home. For the past weeks the daily editions, the radio and this paper gave complete instructions, so there was no American Extravagance reason for being uninformed. But this indifference, altho not common, is found in other phases; these ERHAPS it is not true patriotism to make a pleas-based on Australia. same uninformed individuals blame the grocerymen because he cannot get all the sugar he thinks he should

be purchased at that given period. son possessing at the time of registration a supply of our so-called blessings. sugar amounting to more than six pounds, was not

issued a Ration Book. much to ask when others are giving their lives!

prepare for war." So far as the News is concerned, we will uphold | the strong right arm of the President, during this war, as the Commander in Chief of the armed forces of the Nation. For the duration, at least, we will not try

about matters of which we know little or

nothing. SOMEBODY!

We know who bosses the men, but who bosses the

There's no place left on this earth at this time where a man can go and get away from it all.

Nobody ever accomplished anything who was halfhearted, and that's why it was so heartening when this nation threw its full might, without a single reservation, into this war.

SCHOOL DAYS

### Navy Relief Fund

The purpose behind the Society is this... other member of the Navy man's family shall suffer ;

operations and medical treatment in the family; pro-were built in all of 1941, vides continued aid to the Navy man's dependents who production peak has not yet need care and helps in the education of dependent reached. Faced with the war emergency, and convinced the White House said. Cargo ships must cease July 1.

marily to take care of the many situations not provid- duction," the statement said. ed for by government aid in the form of pensions. Army-Navy War Review Much of this help must be given to the families immediately, long before regular allotments can be properly reviewed the progress of the war authorized. The fund will take care of hospital ex- date. The communique said sugar for nothing. A few women objected to telling penses in the families of Navy men. The funds to be during a period of preparation for raised will also pay for some of the educational costs offensive action, a "number of sucf orphaned children of Navy men, expenses which cessful thrusts" at the Japanese had salvage campaign has brought an cannot be met out of authorized pensions to families. worked a "lasting effect upon the

A gift to the Navy Relief Society is a tribute to strategic situation." Among such The Board asked continued collecta fighting American fleet, its men, and their families. strokes it listed the naval raids on came prepared to give accurate data for each person at the demonstrate to all that we will back up the the Gilbert and Marshall Islands, quirements for the manufacture of to the registrar, receiving rationing books in 25 min- Navy men and their families to the utmost. It will Wake Island, Marcus Island, to the registral, receiving rationing books in 25 min. help the Navy men understand that we realize the trethe bombing of Japan itself. It in- Eastern Military Area utes. The other consumer registering for the family help the Navy men understand that we realize the trethe bombing of Japan itself. It inof nine had no specific information, so the actual time mendous task ahead of them, and that we want them cluded also the destruction of Japof filling out the application forms and issuing the War to discharge their duties with a minimum of worry

ure of necessity, but it is a fact that there is no hardship in doing most of the things we ported that during the first three

ed amount of sugar in a fixed period of time and must holders, in this war. Most of us have long prayed that the time would stations, many of them overseas, and Gulf coasts and for a "reason The fact that only 82 consumers of the 2,085 who come when it would cease to be fashionable to keep Unified command is now in effect in able distance inland." registered and applied for sugar were not issued ra- up with the Joneses. We have wanted to reduce our every theatre of the war. The de- The Armed Forces tioning cards shows that a very small percentage of standard of living because its maintenance took so fense of the Philippines. the comsugar was held in extra amounts in this area. A per-|much of our time and energy that we could not enjoy |munique said, "demonstrated

We resented the idea of trading in houses, auto-anese as an individual fighter," mobiles, and household utilities, at heavily depreciat- factor which "alone forebodes This is the first time our Government has called ed prices, when they were nearly as good as new. We aster for the enemy Japanese in the upon-every individual to take a definite part. It is not couldn't understand why styles in clothing and furni- future when the battle is met ture changed as often as the film at the neighborhood terms approaching equality."

We couldn't reconcile ourselves to the habits and The United States is in its present plight because lattitudes of the younger generation, but to make we did not follow the wise advise, "In time of peace. stand against the trend was a lonely, if not impossible

Now suddenly taxes make thrift imperative the purchase of war bonds makes super-thrift compul- per cent. The Labor Department convert approximately 70 ships in-

games, and seek in the quiet of our homes a source family unity and uplift. The American way of life was not all good.

Don't let us mislead you but there are many peo-lare quickly discarding the undesirable features. ple who think you are somebody.—The moral is: BE new order is likely to produce gains in national character of which we are now only dimly aware.

> A long Sunday's rest in bed at home-if you can get it—is just as good as a week's rest in a strange bed in a strange town a thousand miles from home. \_\_\_\_\_

The shortage of sugar will not seriously affect the sweet young things.

Any citizen of Allegany county, dissatisfied with \$80 million in wage increases. the conduct of the war at home or abroad, can volunteer | WPB reported. for active duty in a combat area.

By DWIG

# A Week of the War be a.

ion program is on schedule and July 31. Manufacturers authorized. "|sured that the shippards will do the certain approved types assigned to them." The state- 1. if it can be prevented. The Society gives ment said shipyards delivered 120 per cent of the average they used

tsaid WAAC members will be assign. red 62 different kinds of jobs and will replace enlisted men who are now need care and helps in the education of dependent reached.

young, giving them a right start in life. The Society American shipyards are building ments. Anti-freeze production was the first class of 450 officer candiant. operates thru outright grants, by regular payments merchant vessels faster than ever limited to 50 per cent of 1941 out- dates will be trained at Fort Dec. while need continues, and by loans without interest. before in the history of the world, put. Manufacture of colored sheets Moines, Iowa.

the that the needs will be large and urgent in future are being built in less than one-half The Office for Emergency Manmonths, the Board of Managers of the Society has au-the time originally allotted. "The agement said an average of Newspaper stories from every city have comment- thorized a national appeal for funds for the first time progress made thus far is easing our per cent of all American motorists ed on the marked atmosphere of good humor with in its history. The goal is \$5,000,000, and all funds shipping problem, but there will be are wearing irreplaceable rubber received are being administered by the Board of the a shortage of ships until sinkings from their tires each month. to sign up for their half-a-pound-a-week sugar ration. Society, made up entirely of Navy men and their throughout the world are brought date about 5 per cent of U.S. autounder better control and the ship-mobiles are laid up for lack of tires. The Navy Relief Society fund to be raised is pri-building program gets into full pro-OEM reported. The Office also said for sleep."

A joint Army-Navy communi-

Cost of Living

the 550,000 shipyard workers

country. The OPA removed the

50-mile zone west of the east coast

rationing area where motorists

have been required to present

Local ration boards will be di

inspection as soon as practic

agency also said gasoline dealers

ration cards to determine whether

they have enough units to cover

purchases, to see that the descrip

tions on them apply to the cars for

which they are presented, and to

destroy or mark used ration card

units. Commerce Secretary Jones

announced the Reconstruction Fi-'

nance Corporation will make \$150 |

tires held by consumers. The OPA

authorized manufacturers to ship

adults' bicycles to distributors, and

said it will begin bicycle rationing

lacturers whose sales for the year

ended June 30, 1941, totaled more

than \$2 million, as well as those

million available for purchase

in about three weeks.

Civilian Supply

will be responsible for checking

rected to open their records to pub

from the rationed area were to

cards for gasoline.

20 million of the 28 million passenger cars will go off the roads. within 12 to 15 months unless car sleep he woke up just as he was nrepooling can be made effective on a paring to give his money away. He's American people to the wastepaper

Women's Army Auxiliary Corp.

members, and the President d'

("A Week of the War" summan

"What's the matter-insomnia?"

"No. The last time he went to

tor removing

stains from cot-

tons and linens.

mendations are

"The Way We

director of home economics of Pro-

ter & Gamble, an expert home

laundering problems for over

twenty years. Published by Bar-

Candle Wax Remove bulk

TREATMENT

grease by hand. Place

ply hot iron. Remain

removed with chlo-

hot water. Wash in

blotter over spot.

ing dye stains ca

Dip up and down

brown stains.

Wash in hot suds.

a brown stain

chlorine bleach.

chlorine bleach.

rine bleach.

mains, follow with

Boiling water poure

directly on the stain.

If not thoroughly re

moved, follow with

Apply heavy hot sud

Bleach any remain-

ing stain with chie-

Rub with kerosene.

Soak in 3% oxalic

acid solution. Ringe

thoroughly. Heat so

again if stains re-

Wash in hot suds.

Rub with kerosene

or other solvent.

Wash in hot suds.

main stubborn.

types do not replacing frequently

respond to with fresh. Bleach

peroxide.

andre entre

Wash in hot suds.

rine bleach.

economist who has worked a

Clothes" by

Eleanor Ahern.

led Secretary Stimson

unusual surplus of the material. lion, however, to meet large re-

anese ships in the battles of the Drum proclaimed all east Coral Sea and Macassar Straits, the states from Maine to Florida to be accomplishments of American sub-the Eastern Military area - primarines in the Far Pacific and the marily to enforce effectively numerous raids by American planes dimout restrictions to safeguard shipping. The proclamation

have. Each stamp will permit the holder to buy a fix- have so far been asked to do, as civilians and house-weeks of the war, about 600,000 volved the effective control of arti-American troops moved to battle ficial lighting along the Atlantic

comparative weakness of the Jannew places all of the time. He said increasingly far flung figh transport planes to enable the Army and Navy to get to the rapidly expending battlefronts. The War Department said a substantial pro-The Office of Price Administraportion of available flight equiption said the general ceiling on rement of domestic airlines will tail prices, now in effect, is expect-transferred outright to the Army; led to cut the cost of living by 11/2 Air Forces. The airlines will also reported that by mid-April, fami- to cargo carriers which they will lies of wage earners and loweroverate for the Air Service Comsalaried workers had to spend \$1.17 mand. The House passed and sent to buy the same things for which to conference a bill increasing the they spent \$1 before August 1939. monthly pay of enlisted men in the Price Administrator Henderson armed forces. The House-approv- Fruit and ed bill would increase the pay of living will be reduced to the de-privates and apprentice seamen pression-bottom level by the end of from \$21 to \$50 a month; the Sen-1943. Civilian purchasing power ate-approved bill provides an in-

will be about three times the 1932 crease to \$42. War Secretary Stimson said 24 per cent Army field maneuvers will be held during 1942. To aid the anti-in- from the last week in May through flation program, representatives of the first week in November in the in South and Southwest. The Army shipyards!said 1,500 volunteer officer condi-' agreed to relinquish approximately dates will be accepted each month under its plan to enroll Class 3-A registrants for training in Officer Candidate Schools, with allotments for each area based on the number card rationing in Oregon and Wash-of such registrants in the area. ington will begin June 1 and con- SS Director Hershey said the U. S. lodine tinue until July 1, when a coupon may have 10 million men under Lipstick rationing plan will be placed in ef-arms by late 1943 or by 1944. He fect. The WPB restricted deliv-said men inducted through Selecterie of fuel oil and gasoline to the ive Service after June 15 will be

two west coast States to 50 per granted 14 days for concluding percent of normal deliveries, effective sonal affairs before assigned immediately for oil and June 1 for Ickes said there is no immediate need of curtailing deliveries of petroleum products elsewhere in the i

CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR

This, the highest decoration awarded by the U. S. Government, can be given to any officer or enlisted man of the United States Army who shall "in action involving actual conflict with an enemy distinguish himself conspicuously by his gallantry and intrepedity at the risk of his life, above and beyond the call to duty." It was first authorized by act of Congress in 1862, and presented "in the name of Congress"; hence the frequent allusion to it as the "Congressional

The present design was adopted n 1904. A bronze five-pointed star, surrounded by a laurel wreath in green enamel, suspended by two links from a bronze bar bearing the inscription "Valor," and surmounted by an eagle. In the center of the star is the head of Minerva surrounded by the inscription "United States 'America." Each ray of the star bears an oak leaf in green enamel. On the reverse of the light blue watered silk. Midway form of a triple chevron.

medal is engraved the name of the between the neckband and on the 4. The ribbon is of 18 white stars arranged in the

# Ask the Scientist

Question 5 .- What is the best

Ashes are quite light and porous. same is those who have studied congeal to a solid mass on reaching the cold pipe in the basement. this problem, it is probably wise to their suggestions and use iti instead of ashes.—Dr. Aden King, requires some mechanical method clean the pipe line, it is well pour soda or some commercial for

Ouestion 2 .- What kind of chick- of lye into the drain once or twice hatches from a double-yolked a month. This tends to loosen

Answer.-Double-yolked eggs only hatch rarely. In most cases chickens will develop within the egg up to a certain stage and then die before they come out of the In most cases, they are son hadly deformed that they would be unable to survive if they were hatch-1 ed.--Dr. Verlus Lindeman, zoologist.

Question 3 .- We hear of Russian: industry being moved to the Ural Mountains. Where are they? How gold nugget ever found? long and how high are they, and Answer.—According to the figures

mountains are two and a half times found in alloy with other materials. -as high and about one and a half -Dr. Apfel.

Actually the Ural mountains are more like our Appalachians, a sering thru long valleys between ridges, and then those streams a across the ridges in a number tain are present in a number of lo- by taking calities. Probably in many places the Urals would not be more difficult to cross than the Appalachians, going from Syracuse to New York City.--Dr. Earl Apfel, geologist and

The salt is found in belts about miles south of Syracuse and there oily taste - no after-taste. dissolved by water which flows underground past Syracuse to Onondaga Lake. This was the site of the old salt wells. The salt water

people normally get. Make sure that

fats by changing them partially to

boiling water will help to wash out

however, if you have a septic tank!

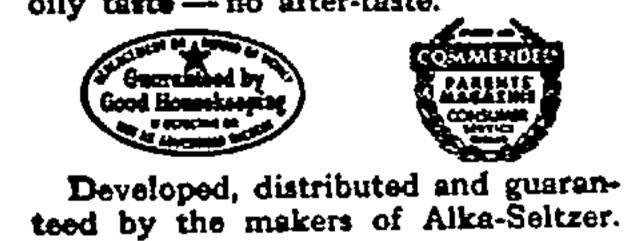
Question 6 .- What is the largest

soluble soaps. A final flushing

instead of a sewer, because

VITAMEN A 39 D TABLET Each "One-A-Day" brand Vitamin A and D Tablet is equivalent in Vitahalf teaspoonfuls of Cod Liver Oil meeting minimum United States

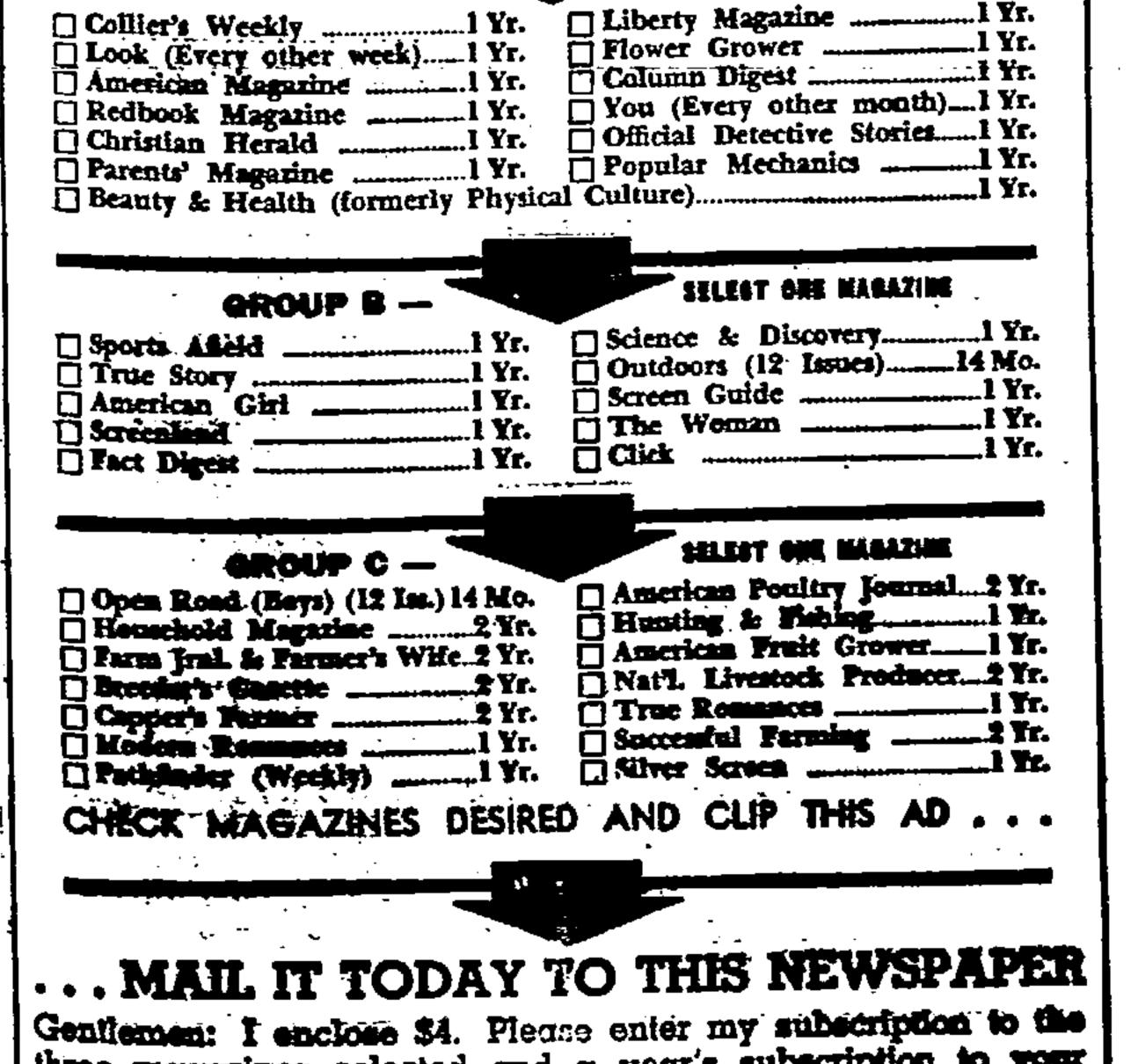
tablet a day. High in Vitamin Conof Vitamin A and 500 Units of Vitamin D. Easy to take - No fishy or



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STREET OR R.F.D.

## HEADQUARTERS

Governors Island, N. Y.

er by the fats and greases from Virginia, North Carolina, South Car- with responsibility for the enforce- and civilians within the States af- restriction, or order issued by this food. Even the the fats are liquid clina, George, part of the State of ment of the restrictions and orders feeted by this Proclamation, assist Headquarters pursuant to this proc-The cause the point to but I have. Drive when they leave the sink, they may Florida, and the District of Columbia pertaining to their respective Corps the agencies charged with enforce lamation. WHEREAS, by virtue of orders is-

> 3.—The protection of American sons believed to have violated resued by the War Department on December 20, 1941, and March 18, commerce and that of the United strictions, and such other informa-1942, that portion of the continent- Nations from damage or destruction tion as may be called for by these al United States east of the follow- by enemy attack, and the prevention agencies. line: The Ohio-Pennsylvania of enemy action against our shores. boundary, the West Virginia-Penn- along the Atlantic and Gulf Sea- 8 .- A Copy of this Proclamation sylvania boundary, the West Vir-boards, involve the effective control shall be displayed for public inspecginia-Maryland boundary, the West of artificial lighting along these tion at every Selective Service Local Virginia-Virginia boundary, the Ken-| coasts and for a reasonable distance | Board; at every Post Office; at every tucky-Virginia boundary, the Ten- in the rear thereof. For the pur- Court House; and at every Town nessee-Virginia boundary, the Ten- pose of such control, the existing Hall within the Eastern Military nessee-North Carolina boundary, the restrictions and orders of the Com- Area. Additional proclamations, Tennessee-Georgia boundary, the manding Generals of the four Corps announcements, restrictions, and or-Alabama-Georgia boundary to its Areas of the Eastern Military Area ders will be issued from this Headjunction with Florida thence south are hereby adopted and declared to quarters as occasion demands. Copalong the Apalachicola River, has be a part of this Proclamation. ics of such additional proclamations, been established as the Eastern De- | Corps Area Commanders are desig- announcements, restrictions, and orfense Command under my command nated as the authorities to promul- ders will be available for inspection gate the necessary restrictions and at every Selective Service Local

orders for control. WHEREAS, by Executive Order 9066, dated February 19, 1942, the 4.—Wilful violation of any such Hall within the Eastern Military how do they compare with our Roc- I have, the largest nugget was the President of the United States au- restriction or order by an alien en- Area. It shall be the duty of every Welcome nugget found in Australia. thorized and directed the Secretary emy, or repeated careless viola-Answer.—In range they are very It weighed 135 pounds, 2,166 ounces of War and the Military Command-tions, even if not wilful, are cause much like our Rockies, about 1,200 and at the time it was found it was ers whom he may from time to time for expulsion, interment or prosecumiles long, but otherwise they do worth just short of \$42,000. At the designate, whenever he or any such tion; similar violations by persons not resemble our Rocky Mountains present time with gold at \$35 an designated commander deems such other than alien enemies are cause The Ural mountains are ounce, this same nugget would be action necessary or desirable, to for expulsion or prosecution. about a thousand miles east of Len- worth nearly \$71,000. It would be prescribe military areas in such ingrad, or they are about 800 miles very close to the size of a man's places and of such extent as he or 5.—Nothing contained herein shall east of Moscow. They extend gen- head in volume, but its actual shape the appropriate Military Command- be construed as limiting or modify. north-south. The Rocky was more like a man's arm. It was er may determine, with authority ing the duty and responsibility of over such military areas as in such the Department of Justice under the

Proclamations of the President Executive Order prescribed: and December 7 and 8, 1941, insofar as WHEREAS, the Secretary of War the enforcement of rules and reguon April 22, 1942, designated the lations for the conduct and control undersigned as Military Commander of alien enemies is concerned, or to carry out the duties and respon- otherwise. Order for that portion of the Unit-1 States embraced in the Eastern ern Military Area, each within its Defense Command: and

6.—The Corps Areas in the East-

such federal, state, municipal and

local agencies, as the Commanding

with the consent of such agencies,

may from time to time deem advis-

able specifically to designate, are

to enforce the provisions of these

WHEREAS, the Eastern Defense Command embraces 15 states, part General, Eastern Defense Command, f another State, and the District f Columbia, inhabited by millions of loyal citizens of the United States and hundreds of thousands of per-, hereby designated as the agencies sons not yet citizens of the United i

restrictions and orders and such re-WHEREAS, the economic life of strictions and orders as may subsethis large portion of the population. of our country, dwelling within the Eastern Defense Command, should e disturbed as little as may be consistent with requirements of adequate National Defense and internal security; and

WHEREAS, the Eastern Defense Command embraces the entire At lantic Coast and a portion of the Gulf Coast of the United States and by its geographical location is particularly subject to attack, and, in connection therewith, is subject to espionage and acts of sabotage, thereby requiring the adoption c military measures necessary to establish safeguards against such hostile operations; NOW, THEREFORE, I, HUGH

. DRUM, LIEUTENANT GENER-AL, U.S. ARMY, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the President of the United States and by the Secretary of War and my powers and prerogatives as Command-, Command and First Army, charged with the defense of the Eastern seaboard, do hereby declare proclaim that: 1—The present situation requires

as a matter of military necessity the establishment, in the territory embraced in the Eastern Defense Command within the continental United States, of Military Areas, and for that purpose, I do hereby prescribe all of the territory in the several States of the United States lying east and northeast of the westerly boundary line of the Eastern Defense Command, including the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvnia, Virginia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, part of the State of Florida, and the District of Columbia, to be a Military Area and to be designated as the Eastern Military Area, as the same is shown

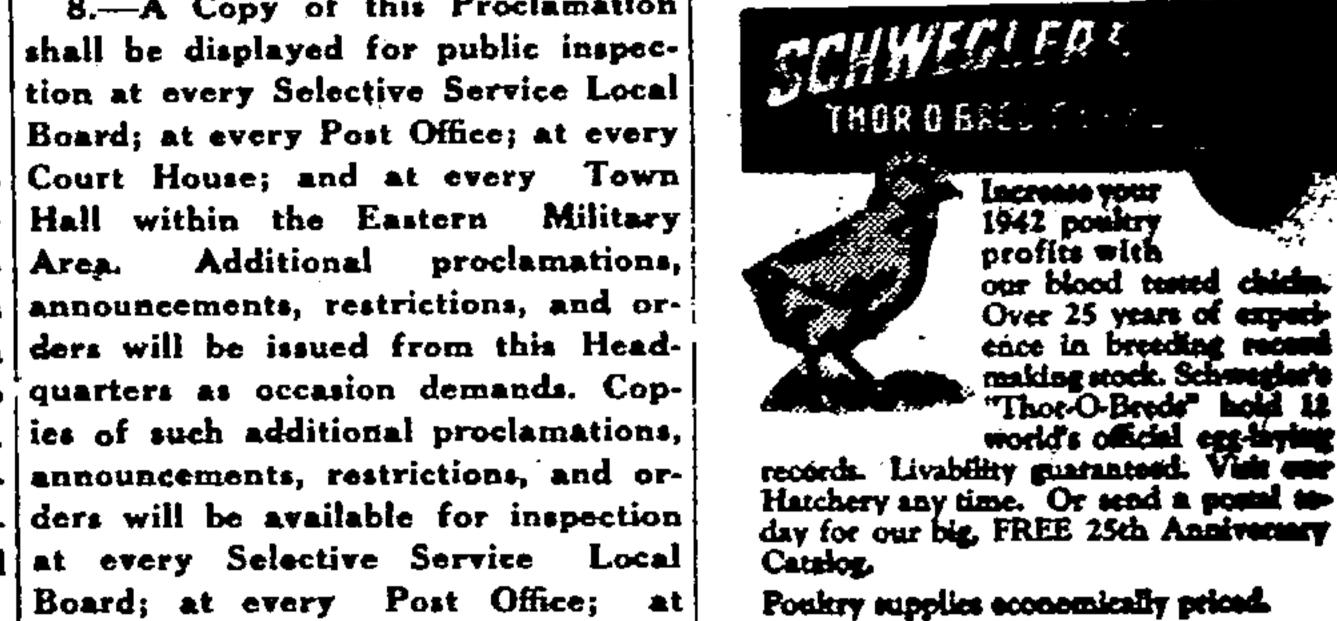
2.—The functional subdivisions he Eastern Military Area for purposes of enforcement of restrictions 'and orders issued from this Headquarters are the existing Corps, Areas, namely, the First Corps area, with Headquarters at Boston, Massachusetts; the Second Corps Area, with Headquarters at Governors land, New York; the Third Corps

quently be issued by him; and these person found within the Essters under the coordination of Military Area to familiarize himself Commanding General, Eastern with the terms of every proclama-Defense Command, have jurisdiction tion, announcement, restriction. or to conduct the investigations neces- order issued by this Headquarters, sary to their respective enforcement

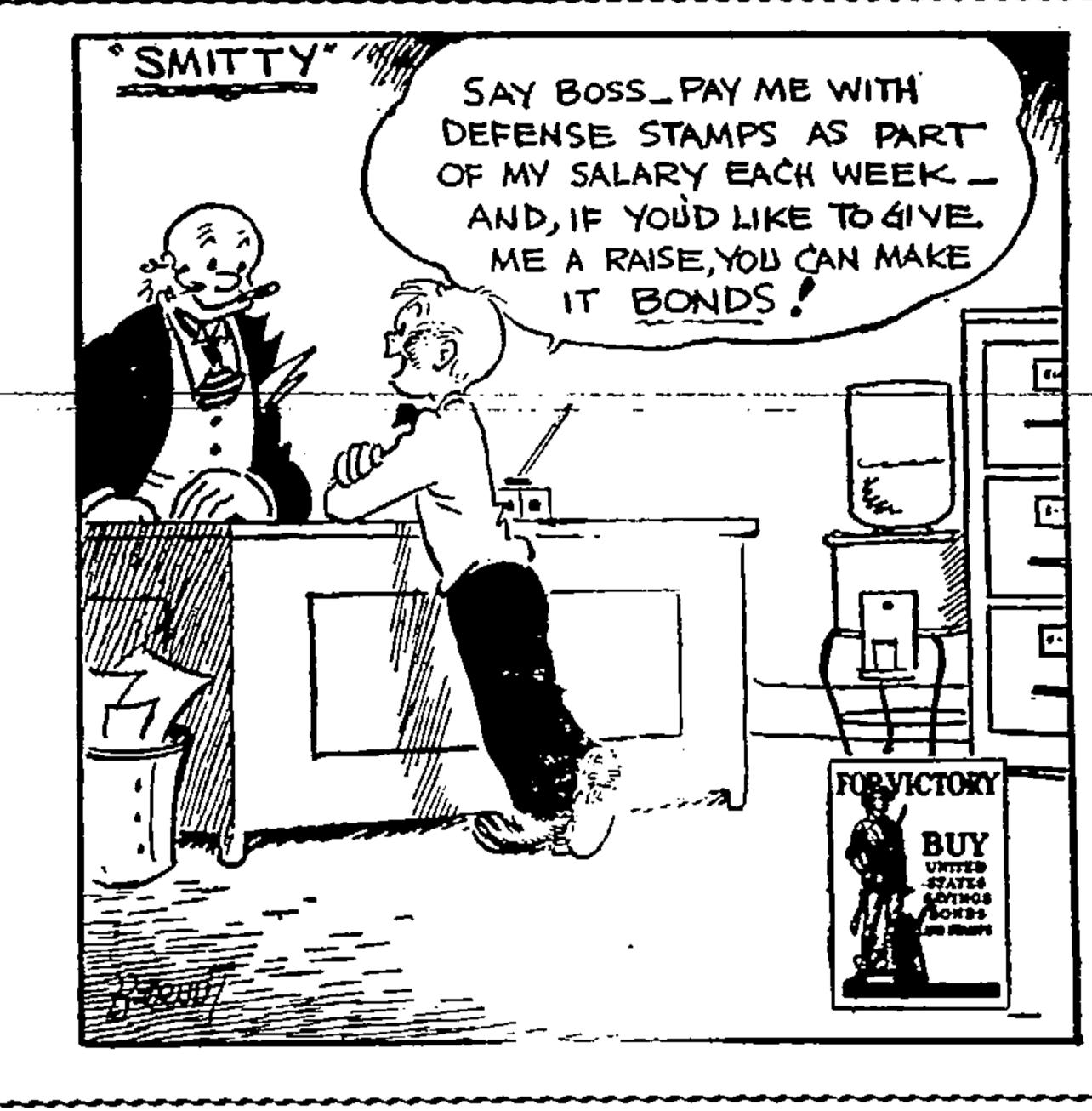
The essistance of public-spirited and patriotic newspapers, periodicals, radio and other media of puband it is confidently expected that Headquarters at of the District of Columbia, it is they will publish in full in a prom-The Commanders specifically requested that state and inent position this Proclamation and

> ing restrictions by reporting to them the names and addresses of all per-H. A. DRUM,

Licutement General, U. S. Army, Commanding



Court House; and at every Town SCHWEGLER'S HATCHERY



# Relief's First Public Drive for Funds



These are the men behind Navy Relief and here s what they have to say as to the necessity for 1.The President of the United States, FRANK. LIN D. ROGSEVELT: "There is nothing fine. than to build up this fund for the Navy Relie Society. I urge you to do your utmost and a

2-Secretary of the Navy, FRANK KNON: "When you men of the Navy sailed away from our shores you demanded nothing but the privilege of serving the country which you love . . . I lieve there are hundreds of thousands of us this country who will be glad of the opportuni to match your courage with our devotion. can do no less than pledge that . . . we will gladly relieve you of worry about the welfare of your HAROLD R. STARK: "You can best help the United States Navy by helping the Navy's family

efficiency of his forces than the Naval Relief Society and its heart warming tradition of service." 4—Commander - in - Chief, U. S. Fleet, AD-MIRAL ERNEST J. KING: "I voice our sincere thanks and deep appreciation to the good friend of the Navy throughout the country who are so patriotically undertaking the support of the Navy Relief Society."

V—Commandant, Marine Corps, LIEUT. GEN. THOMAS HOLCOMB: "As a Marine . . . I praise too highly the work of the Navy Relie. Society. That the families of the men of the Naval Service may not suffer want, this Society exists; and it has gloriously fulfilled its mission in the

funds that are given to Navy Relief Society Wil. go to help those in distress in the Coast Guaro.

