### ANDOVER NEWS

Published Weekly by THE NEWS PRINTING HOUSE Claire C. Backus Editor

Entered as second-class mail matter, under act Congress, at the Postoffice at Andover, New York.

'f There is Not A Way, Cut A Way"

Our Keynote:

Subscription Rates: One year \$2.00 - Six months \$1.00 - Three months 50c

## Amazing Facts From a Spy Trial

terested in the work of the Federal Bureau of the chemical reactions between the sugars Federal Courtroom in Brooklyn, New York.

Germany. Upon returning to this country, he revealed red outshines the yellow. The oaks, maples and all facts to the Government.

\ communications with the German spy-ring at most brilliant reds.

country to be informed that, in the opinion of G-men. posed to light for a long time. Autumn coloration the Germans have been in possession of our valuable most brilliant where transition from summer to autumn) Norden bomb-sight for many months. It will be re-\is rather abrupt as in this area, where we find autumn-\Navy Protesting Ships membered that quite a furore was created in this coun-al coloration as beautiful as anywhere in the world." try at the mere suggestion that the bomb-sight be The question became a national issue, with Isola- Farmers Remember turned over to the British air force.

that it was no secret at all in Berlin where complete | excited when farm prices begin to move up." making the bomb-sight in this country.

### Rush Spending

TT HAS been said that prices do not rise: they are and we, the people, must check them by slowing in the period from 1916 to 1920. down on our rush of spending. Otherwise there will, be another war boom, a bursting and the sickening thud hogs were pleasant while they lasted," he said, of collapse—or deflation.

demand" Chairman Marriner S. Eccles of the Federal of the advancing prices." Genial Roger W. Babson, economist, joining in the ad- as some agricultural prices move upward, should not in vice; adds this to it: "And stay out." These men have forget that in 1920 thousands of farmers who had) ranged themselves on the side of Benjamin Franklin, gone into debt on an advancing market found themwho made a character say, on observing a sale: For age and want save while you may;

No morning sun lasts a whole day. Women crowding the stores and clamoring for the silk stockings they thought were getting scarce is a flationary spree. sample of what the people in general are beginning to do. The rapidly rising prices prove it. Unless we obey the traffic rules (when given out by the Govern-and the United States is no exception. ment regulatory agencies), we are going to rush into and will power or we shall bring on ruin—and to nobody but ourselves. This is no time for a spending spree. We must stop spending money faster than we

ment bonds or stamps and it will come in mighty handy well off as the nation with the largest army. in the thin days that are ahead. Save a cushion for that drop!

all we have to do is to stay out of his way.

## Why Leaves Change Color

leaves in autumn" says Dr. Henry F. Meier, head of the Department of Ferest Botany at York State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y. riot of colors in the leaves of many forest trees at season of the year is due to a mixture of four colorsgreen, red, yellow and brown.

nanufacture green pigments (chlorophyll). The ments (corotin and Xanthopyll) which are always pres- power to approve aid requests; this housing units in 275 defense areas to ent with the green pigments, become visible.

"The red color is due to a pigment known as erya large amount of this red pigment dissolved in the actual authorization for assistance. \$6,000 or renting for not more than would be about 7,000,000 pounds liquid part of the cells of the leaves as in Japanese maples and copper beeches. The red pigment in Autumn leaves, however, is produced during the fading of the HE people of the United States are naturally in-green pigments. This fading lets the light bring abou Investigation and will no doubt be fascinated by tannins and possibly other substances that form the details of the trial of 16 spies now underway in the red pigments. That light does play an important part 's suggested by the fact that the red coloration is a Among the revelations brought to light, there is abundant in sunny climates and bright seasons; also given the anti-Axis nations.

the fact that in 1939 an American citizen, who had by the fact that if a leaf is intensely shaded by other served as machine-gunner in the German army during leaves, it will not turn red. The yellow pigments ar the World War, was forced to become a spy while in present in all red leaves but are not visible because to sumacs have either large amounts of sugar or tannin As a result, the FBI built a short-wave station to or both in their leaves and consequently show the "Brown is due to several sources," says Dr. Meier.

worthless "information" about American defense plans "Yellow pigments known as flavones break down and for valuable details of the Nazi spy activities in this give rise to brown coloration; probably exidation other substances like tannins in the cell wall brings. It will also come as a shock to the people of this about the same color which occurs in wood when ex-

tionists and patriots vying with each other to protect ARMERS wouldn't be human," says Secretary our "great military secret." Now comes the revelation | Agriculture Claude R. Wickard, "if they didn't get details had been delivered by an employee of the plant Wickard reminds us that prices for most farm products have been low for a long time and that the "upward movement is like a good rain at the end of a prolong

The State Department announced Mr. Wickard is too intelligent, however, not remind his fellow farmers about the collapse which Taised. We, the people, have been raising the prices followed the spiral of skyrocketing agricultural prices .

"Thirty-five cent cotton and twenty-two they didn't last long. The aftermath-debt, taxes and In putting curbs on installment buying to "dampen increased costs-lasted a lot longer than the pleasure;

Farmers who are about to lose their prospective. selves unable to pay for the lands they bought. They the Union of South Africa. were thrown into bankruptcy and many lost their homes. Any farmer who has gone thru the experience Navy Expansion Progress

War fever is easily manufactured in any countr

When people put results above principle the de

submarines, a total fighting fleet of Nurses It may be, when the time comes to write the terms 691 ships. get it, or even as fast as we get it. Put it in Govern- of war, that the nation with the most wheat will be as Shire

Every time a Russian soldier fires a gun he moves Sea Otter, so "light in weight, sim- care for men still to be inducted stain disappears. Then rinse to prevent the boys of this country from having to fire ple in construction, relatively cheap this year and an equal number to thoroly in several changes of water The United States can have peace with Hitler—a gun—consequently, we think it is a good idea to keep in noth original cost and upkeep—replace the estimated 40 per cent and finally in water to which or the Red army supplied with ammunition.

ROBBING THE NEST

# 1 Defense Housing Priorities

r-pend-lease materials. Dend-lease them will be given to builders this.

Administrator Stettinius was given structing 200,000 privately-financed OPM had predicted that 15.000 AA with other changes is expected to of the U.S. and territories. Mr. be collected. cut from 30 to 15 days the period Nelson said the plan will apply to between receipt of a request and financed homes selling for up to yield of aluminum from the Mr. Roosevelt told Congress that \$50 a month. First preference will The remainder of the weight m the original seven billion appro- be given to homes under construct sented other materials.

obligation, production and delivery" and new homes to be sold. He said \$246,400,000 in materials Oil Gasoline and \$78,170,000 in services has been; Defense Oil Coordinator Ickes baid gasoline restrictions will The Defense Supplies Corporation be lifted. Mr. Ickes said in the face an RFC subsidiary, contracted with of a 12½ percent drop in gasoline Amtorg Trading Corporation, a U. stocks compared to this time last corporation owned by Russia, for vear, there is a demand of 11 per purchase of manganese, chom- cent more than last year, Deliver-, asbestos and platinum. The ies to East Coast filling

supplies agency arranged to pay; were 11.4 per cent lower-last week Amtorg half of the amount in ad-than the week before, and will have I vance so Russia could use the mon- to be cut more he said, unless the ey to buy war materials here. Treas-inineline is built from Texas to New lury Secretary Morgenthau similarly Jersey. jadvanced the Soviet Union \$10,000,-100 on future gold deliveries to the 1

Navy Secretary Knox told American Legion convention the "captive" mines for a period of 30 query from the colleges. Do not Navy is using all methods, including days beginning September 22. The Navy is using all methods, including days beginning September 22. The ask more than one question in one the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service, Mrs. Grace Monday and Transfer of the morning service of Monday and Monday and Monday and Monday and Monday and Monday convoys, to protect vessels of all agreement requires a three-day writ- letter or on one postcard. Ask & Spicer, Supt. flags carrying aid to Britain. He ten notice by either side before op- many questions as you like, but The Ladies Aid will serve supper Missionary Convention with said the Navy has orders to capture crations can be halted. Negotia- make each one a separate commun. or destroy, by every means at their tions on the union shop demand cation. disposal Axis-controlled submarines which led to the strike will be re- Iron Rust Stains tween the U.S. and Iceland. Neutrality Act Interpretation

that as a result of an interpretation. by the Attorney General that the pretation American ships are still gram of State and local co-operation -Spread the stained part over a barred from going to France, Pol-with OPM to alleviate unemploy-vessel containing boiling water and

The Navy reported it has con-Section, speaking in Philadelphia, 2-Sprinkle the stain with salt, tracted for 2,831 ships, including said farm prices have risen more moisten it with lemon juice, and |332 fighting vessels-every ship au-|than 49 per cent since the outbreak|place it in the sun. Add more lemthorized under the seven billion dol- of the war and stand now at 97 per on juice if needed. lar program to create "the greatest cent of parity in terms of things 3—Some persons have found a 7 array of fighting ships under one farmers buy. Labor Secretary Per-commercial iron rust soap satisfacflag the world has ever seen"; 32 kins said living costs at August 15 tory, but it may remove color. battleships, 18 aircraft carriers, 91 this year were 7.5 per cent more cruisers, 364 destroyers and 186 than two years ago.

of a 1,900-ton cargo vessel, the including 4,000 Reserve nurses to stain from time to time until (it) will challenge the submarine who will request discharge at the tablespoon of ammonia has by d provide a new bridge to the free end of their one year enlistments. added. nations of the world" The vessel Information can be obtained from Oxalic acid is a bleach and caris so small it can be built in inland the War Department or the Red not be used indiscriminately on yards in two months. It will carry Cross, Washington, D. C. an anti-aircraft battery, be manned Taxation

and be capable of a 5,000 mile voy- White House the \$3,533,400,000 tax held to the spout of a tea kettle of The Maritime Commission took of taxpayers by an estimated 2,- of oxalic acid." over ships of the Alcoa line after 275,000 persons. The bill increases Beans for Chickens? striking sailors refused to arbitrate corporation surtaxes and lowers W. M. B. asks: "Do locust v their dispute. The ships will be op-present individual exemptions from peans have any value as chicken crated by the Commission on their \$2,000 to \$1,500 for married per-feed? My chickens love the leaves regular runs. The Commission ansons and from \$800 to \$750 for sin- of young locust trees, and I thought nounced that on September 1, 104 gle taxpayers. ships had been completed of a total ("This Week in Defense" sum- value."

f 788 being built for all purposes marizes information on the importse launched September 27 in joint Friday.) ceremonies on the Atlantic, Pacific and Gulf coasts.

OPM Director Knudsen, speaking , operation and machine-gun produc tion has increased 460 percent since

August, 1940. Army Morale Army Chief of Staff Marshall t vention at Milwaukee there is

have the best Army in the world. tion campaign yielded an estimat

Experts estimated that ... priated six months ago, all but tion on September 1 and for re-liron and steel, which were attacked \$720,000,000 is "now moving thru modeling and rehabilitation work, to the aluminum articles. The aluminum was sold to he successive stages of allocation, and then for new homes for rent smelters by the Government and the funds derived went into the Tr

## AND WHY?

The Andover News has arranged with the Office of Information of the New York State Colleges of Ar. riculture and Home Economics to answer questions about problems of Defense Mediation Board Chair- farm and home. If you enclose man Davis announced an agreement self-addressed, stamped envelope and with the United Mine Workers of mention the name of this paper you America to reopen strike-bound will receive a direct reply to your

for surface raiders in the waters be- sumed Sept. 24. The U.S. Concil- Mrs. E.D. writes: "Please tell iation Service announced settlement me how to remove iron rust stains of 37 labor disputes. from a colored garment." Priority Unemployment Prof. Mildred Carney of the Col. OPM Associate Director Hillman lege of Home Economics answers: announced employers in Scranton "Iron rust on colored fabrics is dii. "United Kingdom" is only England, and Wilkes-Barre, Pa., have agreed ficuit to remove because anything Wales, Scotland and North Ireland, to hire 1,335 power-machine oper-strong enough to remove the stain [American ships may henceforth ators and 200 assistants from among may remove the color as well. Alcarry war supplies and passengers the 3,500 workers forced out of ways experiment first on an unexto parts of the British Empire not employment in those two areas by posed part of the garment. You designated by the President to be the silk shortage. Mr. Hillman also might try the following, all of which in combat areas. Under this inter-announced a broad "model" pro-are bleaches:

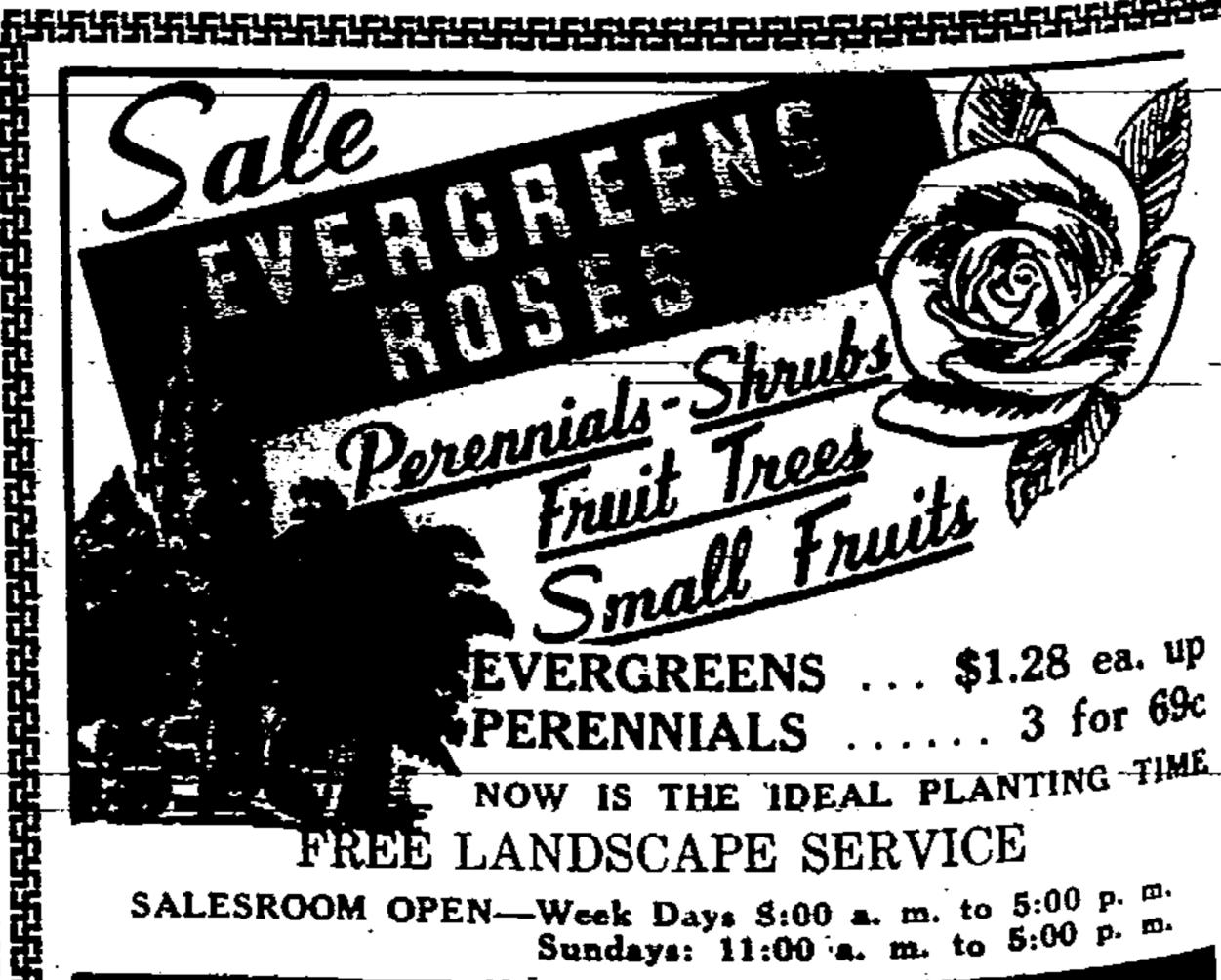
and, India, the United Kingdom, ment in the silk, automobile and then squeeze lemon juice on the Australia, Canada, New Zealand and rubber industries in New Jersey. stain. Repeat this. This is a slow process, but does not injure the fab-A. C. Hoffman of the OPA Food

4-Oxalic acid. This is a poison and should be used with great care. Dissolve two level tablespoons Surgeon General Magee announc- oxalic acid crystals in one pint ed more than 10,000 nurses are water. With a medicine dropper, The Navy announced development needed for the Army Nurse Corps, apply a few drops of this to

ored materials. Work rapidly. Quicker results, and less danger by only a few men, make 12 knots | Congress passed and sent to the injury to color, come if the stain is bill for 1941, increasing the number boiling water after each application

maybe the beans would be of some

of these beans to chickens, have not been able to find any



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BAPTIST

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Lichtenwalner

Sunday services:

Evening service at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Rev. Lucien H. Kerns, Pastor

Rev. George McCulloch of Dundee week prayer and Bible study.

Volun Beihl home. Meet at church teachers are very much needed later than 7:30. talent in the interest of Christian Education, it will be greatly appre-Young People's Society at 7:30 in

Choir rehearsal on Friday at nrch at 8 p. m.

SEVENTH DAY BAPTIST Rev. Walter L. Greene, Pastor m. Rev. Wm. C. Wittmer, Acting Pastor cither the United States Army

ple's meeting in the church. Remember the Area Convention of Religious Education at ville to-day and to-morrow, Thurs-i-"The Marks of a Spiritual Man."

Morning worship and sermon vice in charge of Miss Georgianna Sept. 29-30 at 7:30 p. m., Annual

t the Parish House, Saturday even-Raymond Smith of India and Helen Koenigswald of Tibet, Hear Norman Peale of New York Rev. Willard and Merton Rice of Detroit at the Cranford, N. J., speakers. Wellsville Area Convention.

OUR HEAVENLY HOME

International Sunday School Lesson for Sept. 28, 1941. Golden Text: "He that overcometh; shall inherit these things, and I will and Elijah were recognized when ---Rev. 21:7.

Lesson Text: Revelation 21:1-7, 10-12, 22-24.

to the close of God's Word. It is rounds the city of God will be those

Igins, in Genesis, with a picture of have proved faithful. beauty, of perfection, with man, the! However, outside the walls are

conflict between good and evil. Only fire-Hell, or the scrap heap of the When man accepts Jesus Christ and universe. The life in heaven is to be a perthe communion of his soul with its place of joy. The sorrows of life-

The ultimate hope of every Chris- be done away with. There will be tian is to be forever with his Lord, no sickness, there will be no fear,

the 21st and 22nd chapters of nine months old, spent nine years Revelations, gives us a description lying flat on his stomach. He learn-

temple—God himself is there. Heaven will be an inhabited place. PVT. RAY BRIGGS, The redeemed of the Lord will be there and we have reason to believe

that they will be recognizable, Moses they met Jesus upon the Mount Transfiguration. Unless souls Camp Upton, L. I. retain their identity, some of the joy of Heaven would be lost-that CORP. FRANCIS CABLE, of reunion with loved ones and friends. Inside the wall which sur-Camp Stewart.

Gunter Field, Montgomery, Ala.

PVT, ERNEST R. CLARK Carlisle Barracks, Carlisle, Pa. PVT. RICHARD COATES.

Co. B. 3rd Battalion, PVT. ELWIN E. CLARK,

5th Coast Artillery, Fort Hamilton, Brooklyn, N. Y. A. S. N., 3206596,

tears, death, sorrow, crying-will, Co. K, 169th Inf., 43rd Div.,

Med. Replacement Center.

Med. Detachment. 14 Field Artillery Armored Fort Benning, Ga.

U. S. S. Trenton, 4th Div.,

24 Engineers Battalion, Co. D. 4th Ordinance Co...

41st Evacuation Hospital, Fort Bragg, N. C.

Rochelle, Ga .-- Realizing that his truck had run over a cat, the drive stopped, jumped out expecting wedged betwen the dual wheels, of the truck. The cat was unhurt but badly frightened.

Philadelphia, Pa. — Grieved be-UNCLE SAM'S SERVICE ed suicide by jumping from the Del- intend to teach. All I am interest- you think, nware River Bridge, 150 feet high. ed in is making a home for my hus- Answer Nothing makes the heart of a ser- Sympathetic

Lecturer: "Will those who know! vice man more happy than to realize that friends, relatives and townspec- nothing whatsoever of this subject The repair work on the church ple at home think of him. An occa-kindly stand?" and parsonage has begun. We would sional letter to show that you ap- After a slight pause one student Answer: appreciate it if the members would preciate the service he is rendering rose to his feet.

> Student: "It's not quite as bad as why you ever cared anything about Please send to the Andover News the name and address of your rela-that, sir, but I hated to see you tives and friends now serving in standing there alone."

Navy. We will appreciate your co-We publish the following names of Andover boys now in service with Friday, 7:30 p. m., Young Peo-their addresses, which will be chang-

ed as they move from camp to camp. 2:00 p. m., Sunday School. Grad- HENRY LEE ANTAN. clo Pestmaster. New York City 7:30 p. m., Good News Hour. Ser-PVT. H. BRUCE BAKER, ple and your viewpoint will be

EVERY YEAR, more and more peop

L who've had experience with other

makes are changing to Servel. They

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can give them permanent silence, con-

tinued low operating cost, freedom

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Oswego, N. Y.

Albrook Field,

PVT. ROBERT E. SCOTT,

Panama Canal Zone

Headquarters Co.,

24th Engineers,

Pine Camp, N. Y.

744 Ord. Co., Aviation,

CORPORAL ALAN TUTTLE

Co. B., 17th Ord. Bn.,

2nd Armored Div.,

Fort Benning, Ga.

Co. B, 94th Q.M. B.N., Jackson Barracks. New Orleans, La. PVT. ELDYN BROOKS, Co. K., 108th Inf. (R), 27th Div.

STAYS SILENT...LASTS LONGER Fort McClelien, Anniston, Ala. Freezes with NO MOVING PARTS PVT. HOWARD J. BREWSTER. Med. Dept., 68th Arm. Reg. (L) 2nd Armd. Div. A.P.O., No. 252,

Fort Benning, Ga. 'PVT. EDWARD P. BREWSTER. Service Battery 1st B. N., 105 Field Artillery, Battery B 27 Division A. P. O., Camp McClellan, Ala.

Battery H, T30,

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Camp Livingston, La.

Lucky Cat

Discharged, Commits

come out and help with the work. | for you is very appropriate. Will | Lecturer (grimly): "So you know future holds in store for you. Three

Army, or he may be dead. At any rate, you would be for ish to give up the opportunity getting a good education and having some definite way with which

Go to school and learn all you can. Even if you never need to make your living, you will be a more.

meantime I will have to pass

lege. What do you think?

Dear Louisa: I will finish high school this year and I had intended to become Istenographer. But that means two lmore years and money in scarce. have a chance to go in training as

Please tell me what you advise.

just long enough before serving so If you like nursing, I don't think that they will be done. This recipe you would do wrong to go in train- serves six. ling as soon as you finish school. As for opportunities it seems to liver with vegetables, baked or me that a smart girl has more of mashed potatoes, cabbage salad, enthem in the nursing profession than niched bread and bulter, fresh or in almost any other line. A good canned fruit and cookies, milk for

comes in contact with all kinds of grown-ups. people. As far as romance is con-

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OF KNOWLEDGE TOPPS



spick and span uniform just seems I am a girl of 17 and I have been to exude romance. sing with a boy who is 18

three years. It will be several years Dear Louisa: before we can marry, but in the Do you approve of children three cause he had been discharged from time in some way. But don't you manent waves? My sister wants to the Army because of physical disa-think that it will just be wasting give one to my little girl, but I don't bilities, Mayer Seman, 23, commit-money to go to college as I never like the idea. Please tell me what

> I think it is extremely silly to My family wants me to go to colput a permanent in such a tiny girls hair. To begin with it usually looks E.L.P.—Pennsylvania. frizzly instead of wavy and I like my children natural. Why don't you Address your letters to: "Louisa lyears from now you may wonder F. O. Box 574, Washington, D. C.

## DISH FOR THIS WEEK

Liver tops all meats in food value, and it is usually lower in cost, particularly pig liver. For the first crisp days of fall, the New York State College of Home Economics Isuggests using it as follows: Casserole of Liver with Vegetables

1½ tablespoons of flour 1 ½ tablespoons of fat 1 cup of stock 1 cup of canned tomatoes

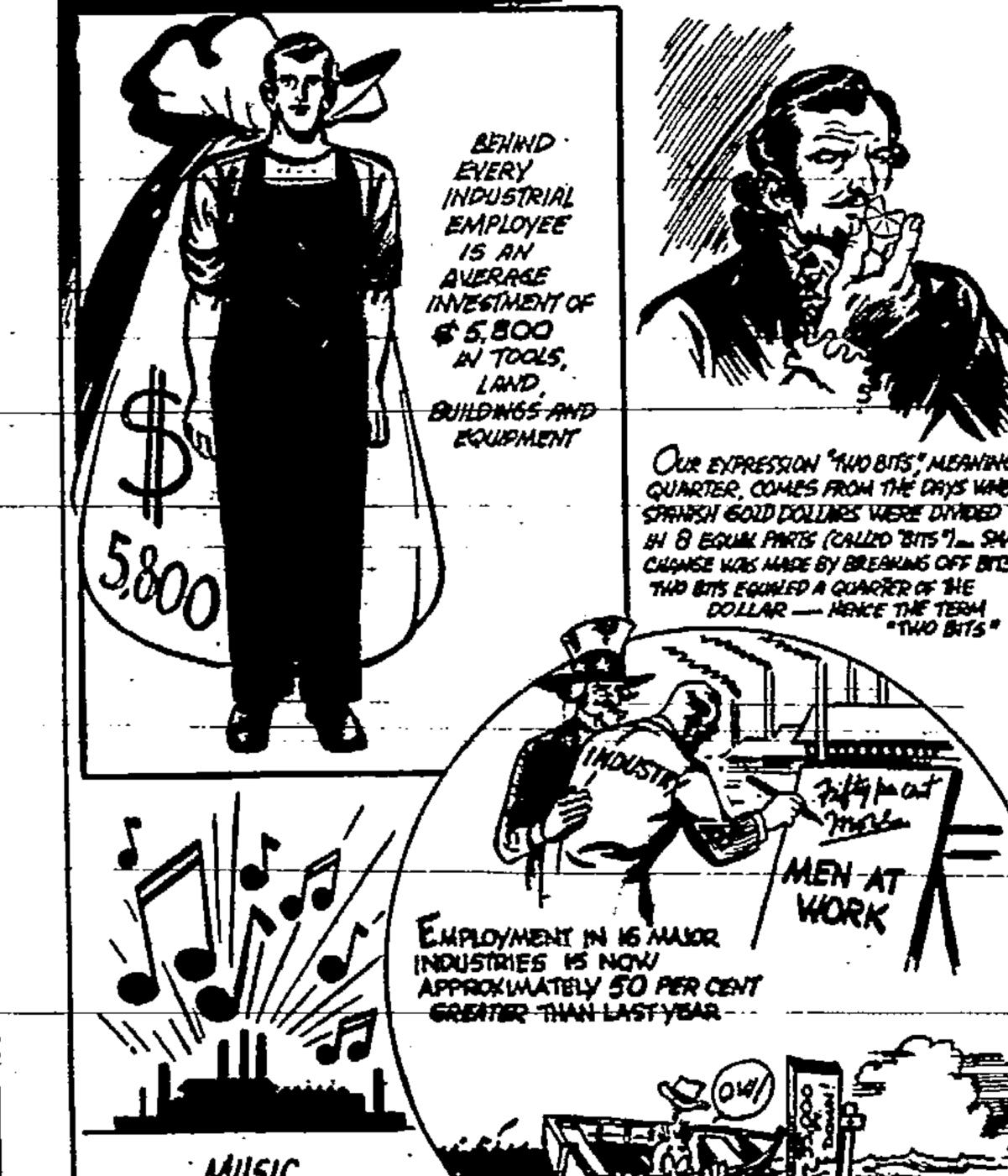
½ bay leaf 1 small turnip, cubed 2 carrots, sliced ¼ cup of celery, cubed 1 onion, sliced

Salt and pepper. Cut the liver into two-inch s nurse. I've always liked nursing squares, season them, roll them in but I wonder if there are the oppor- flour, and brown them in fat. Add tunities to rise in that profession the stock, tomatoes, and bay leaf. that you find in the business world? Bake this in a covered casserole at 350 degrees F. for one and one-half ELLEN-Maryland, to two hours. Add the vegetables

Suggested menu: Casserole of nurse makes a good living and she children, and milk, tea, or coffee for

cerned, anyone in a white cap and Read the advertisements.

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Fort Bragg, N. C. Co. C, 108th Infantry, R, Fort McClellan, Alabama.