after the tree has been killed by

fungus disease. This disease prac-

tically wiped out our extensive and

beautiful chestnut forests beginning

about 80 years ago. Today chest-

important source of nuts and lui.

nut has almost disappeared as an

## ANDOVER NEWS

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Congress, at the Postoffice at Andover, New York. Our Keynote: "If There Is Not A Way, Cut A Way"

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# School Days Here Again

the colleges and universities of the nation.

dren may continue their work at school. The cause of education in the United States has lege, 1638. had the support of nearly every American because or

living than an uneducated person. Those charged with the responsibility of educating . future Americans should not lose sight of the burden , that rests upon their shoulders. It is not enough that they make education popular. They must make worth while, whether measured from the standpoint economics or of culture as perfected in individuals.

Certainly, we would say nothing to prevent any courses, the time is wasted and the money expended lost. This is not due to the variation that may occur World War, 1918. in students because human nature does not change sufficiently to explain the trouble. We gladly recommend school work to all boys and Think Straight!

have a profitable year and that, as a result, become EGARDLESS of the material evidence of terror-Pacific. The President told his press). better fitted for modern life, economic, social and cul- ism and the false propaganda put forth to create conference an organized campaign

land, we offer our salutations. They have a hard job Lease aid in tanks, supplies and funds and supported to sabotage the program of aid to ahead of them. Their work is often unappreciated, by some members in Congress have been investigated opponents of the Axis. even by those they help the most and, in every com- and found to be false. munity, there are some who think that teaching is half-holiday profession.

## The Future's Up To Us

want it to be something and work for it." these words Charles F. Kettering, vice president General Motors in charge of research, recently summed up the opportunities ahead in America at the 14th an-line motors. nual commencement exercises of the General Motors) ing's remarks concerning the future are very much worth of repetition:

"I am trying to get a new study in our schools, that means exactly the opposite of history, and that is otherwise leave us alone. the study of the future. Because that is where you are going to spend the rest of your lives; you are not going to live in the past.

"There are eight hours in the day that they call recreation. That is the time you want to work on that tory. It had to be so. physical, mental and spiritual equipment that you have. position and learn how to get along with the fellow next, to you, because you are going to have to live with, people from now on.

"Of course, a great many people are perturbed these days because they don't know what is going to United States is pledged to provide war materials for happen. Well, neither do I. I am perfectly willing t do anything I can to help the situation, but I am not going to worry myself sick about things I can't do any-on our list is Britain, who in turn is assisting the Near thing about. You had better save your energy things you can do something about. of your bed every night, it is no good. You have to live for our own army with their needs of non-fighting a job. You can't work a job eight hours a day and company why wouldn't thous be noticed. then be something else."

### Soldiers' Morale All Right

cans and their homes if this was not the case.

plaining, about this and that in camps and on the train- judge its authenticity. ing fields, reminds us that most Americans find something to grumble about with little effort. Despite their chronic dislike of what is under way they will make they hold the bag and it will be filled with wind. good soldiers for their country. There's nothing to worry about so far as the mor-

ale of our soldiers is concerned. Not every unnoticed birthday has been overlooked,

or forgotten. Due care is a legal phrase, but the lack of it causes

death to many Americans. Too be rich, amuse people; to be aloof, know vance.

something; to be feared, be above reproach. some people mean by what they say.

advantage of a cash price on a charge account.

There is a difference between the man who thinks he is a big shot and the man who is a big shot.

It may be another year before some Americans fects their lives.

SEPTEMBER during which, by the calendar, the summer will

September is one of the 30-day months. It is easy,

end and the autumn season began. The fro.

Sept. 1, Floods in southern Illinois caused loss of and Donald M. Nelson, formerly to study planes in action and needs no life and property, 1926; 2, Gold was discovered in the OPM Purchases Director, as execu- of the British. Black Hills, 1874. 3rd, Treaty of Peace ending Revo- tive director. The board will fix Civilian Defense lutionary War signed at Paris, 1783. 4th, Confederate priorities and allocate supply of ma-General John H. Morgan killed in Battle of Greenville. terials, fuel, power and other com-5th, First Continental Congress met Philadelphia. 6th, modities of all kinds to meet the determ of the northeastern U.S. in they will be selected by local public A ILLIONS of children are going back to school Birth of Marquis de Lafayette, staunch ally in the Rev. mands of the Army and Navy, the maneuvers October 9 to 16. Approx- health and nursing groups and serv. this week and hundreds of thousands of young olution, 1757. 7th, Queen Elizabeth of England born, defense-aid program, the policies of imately 43,000 volunteer civilians in as assistants to graduate nurses in men and women are beginning their work at 1533. 8th, Battle Bloody Pond, Lake George, 1755. economic warfare and the needs of the system will participate. A pre- hospitals without pay after 80 hours 9th, California admitted to the Union, 1850. 10th, Per- the civilian population. Members liminary report of the mission sent of intensive training over a seven. Naturally, the reopening of school days is an event, ry's Victory on Lake Erie, 1813. 11th, First Telephone of the Board are OPM Director to England by the Office of Civilian week period. not only in Andover, but thruout the United States. In exchange in Kansas opened at Topeka, 1879. 12th, Knudsen and Hillman, War and Defense recommended fingerprinting Selective Service many family circles it is the major undertaking, re- Gen. Pershing began successful drive at St. Michael's, Navy Secretaries Stimson and Knox, of every U. S. citizen for identifica. Headquarters directed local draft. quiring sacrifice and unselfishness in order that chil- 1918. 13th, General Wolfe captured Quebec 1759. 14th Price Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and tion of casualties and that necessary boards to speed arrangements for Administrator Henderson and the captured Quebec 1759. John Harvard willed library and half his estate for col- Lend-Lease Supervisor Hopkins.

15th, the first war tanks were used by the British, Price Administration and Civilian military service. the conviction that education developed children, mak- 1916. 16th, Battle of Harlem Heights, 1776. 17th, Supply becomes the Office of Price 151st anniversary signing of U. S. Constitution, Phila. Administration and a Civilian Sup- ed incomplete returns on the alum- ing other jobs for the soldiers. I. mg them better cruzens. There has also been the eco- delphia, 1787. 18th, Cornerstone original capitol at ply Division is created in the OPM num collection campaign showed the first case of its kind, a discharge to make the contract of the first case of its kind, a discharge to make the contract of th man, or woman, is better able to make a satisfactory Washington laid. 19th, President James A. Garfield to protect the interests of consum-(shot July 2) died. 20th, first meeting of Am. Assn. ers. Both will be headed by Leon ing 10,500,000 pounds of aluminum turned to his former job after the for Advancement of Science, 1848. 21st, cornerstone Henderson, who was OPACS Admin- or enough for 2,800 fighting planes local U. S. attorney requested his University of Colorado at Boulder laid 1875. 22nd, istrator. The Order also transferred had been collected. Samuel Adams, Revolutionary Patriot born, 1722. 23rd Edward R. Stettinius from his post Prices Autumn officially begins. 24th. Monterrey, Mexico, as OPM Priorities Director to that Associate Price Administrator El- had been abolished while he was surrenders to U.S. troops, 1846. 25th, Benedict Ar- of Lend-Lease Administrator nold escaped after attempting to betray his country, appointed Mr. Nelson as Priorities 1780. 26th, Balboa discovered the Pacific Ocean, 1513. Director. 27th, Gen. Gage arrived in Boston with troops from Aid to Britain, China, Russia boy or girl from continuing his, or her, education, but England, 1768. 28th, Pennsylvania adopted State Con- The President announced a mili-frankness compels the observation that, very often, stitution, 1776. 29th, Speech transmitted by radio tary mission will go to China to particularly in reference to college and university telephone from Arlington, Va., to Mare Island, Cali-study the need of China for equipfornia. 30th, Bulgaria unconditionally surrendered in ment and materials and expedite

confusion and disunity, we should still continue of rumors distortions, half-truths To teachers, beginning again the hard task of to think straight. Tales that are being spread across and falsehood regarding misuses o training the inexperienced and confident youth of the the country that the British are misusing the Lend-lend-lease funds had been launched.

A great many accusations are made and have been thoroly investigated, but for military reasons, cannot of materials necessary for the pro- Conservation of Materials be made public. Assistant Petroleum Coordinator Ralph duction of parts for the repair and OPM requested bicycle and furni- Ohio, and Birmingham, Ala., \$58, K. Davies says that there is an inadequate number of maintenance of existing farm equip-ture manufacturers to conserve ma- 312000; ordnance facilities, Chattankers for the British needs and our own judgment ment and manufacture of new farm terials by simplifying models and tanooga, Tenn., and St. Louis, Mo., should come to our aid—that supplying the many war equipment. The President vetoed designs, eliminating brass, chrome, \$35,965,999; airplanes and space fronts requires a large number of tanks to supply gas a bill to withhold from the normal nickel, copper and metallic finishes, parts, Buffalo, N. Y., \$75,218,384. and oil. If one were familiar with situations in Eng. channels of trade Government-own- white side-wall tires, and using re- Unemployment From Shortages land he would learn that for some time now the people ed cotton and wheat, because "in claimed instead of raw rubber. The are using other means of transportation than by gaso-times such as these no one can fore-in-

If one could study closely the records in Congress needed." it would show there is party politics being played in the Army Institute, who was annual period and are happy to the exindustry, that people succeed and are happy to the exindustry, that people succeed and are nappy to the ex-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battal-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battal-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battal-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battal-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battal-tent that they are able to adjust themselves to their ing at Britain in the North Atlantic thru the French creation of a third parachute battalenvironment and then look to the future. Mr. Ketter- and Spanish possessions at the South Atlantic, thru Si- ion and a fifth armored division. vage steel from abandoned publicly- dislocations. The first such contract beria at the North Pacific, thru Inde-China at the South The Army also amended its regula- owned street car rails. The War was awarded to a Manitowoc, Wis, Pacific, it is no longer fair or truthful on the part of tions to permit discharge of enlisted Department reported it had found company, with 4,000 employees facpoliticians or isolationists to talk as if their own Gov- men to accept Navy commissions recapped and retreaded auto tires ing shutdown because of aluminum ernment were trying to provoke a war which would when the Navy so desires.

The President tells us: "Across both Oceans, on the oceans, and above the oceans, the struggle is one of armed forces, with the ghastly result of destruction and slaughter on a scale unparalleled in modern his-

"Against naked force the only possible defense is Clean up your background, get rid of that grouchy dis- naked force. The aggressor makes the rules for such a war; the defenders have no alternative but matching destruction with more destruction—slaughter with greater slaughter."

War is an unsatiable consumer of materials. The to half the armies of the world, which not even the surface of demand is being met by industry as yet. First 10r East and Africa. Then China who also needs aircraft and munitions and lastly Russia. This is a huge order "If you have a job that doesn't roost on the foot for our industry—along with the needs of equipment equipment. Why wouldn't there be rationing of our living commodities? We were told by our President we would need to endure hardships. How are we tak-

NEVER saw an Army that wouldn't vote to go the means with which to defend these vital interests, home." says Brig. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, Federal we must keep our minds and actions clear and clean Selective Service Director. The general merely and not add more peril to the difficult task of protectpoints out that Americans prefer home-life to army-ling our country. The reader or the hearer should be as life and there would be something wrong with Ameri- willing to believe something creditable as something discreditable about his compatriots—also he should ask The reports that one hears about soldiers com-searchingly the source of an evil report in order to

> Farmers should beware of inflation—in the end Big business needs very little help from the aver-

age citizen—it is powerful enough to take care of i The fascinating side of newspaper life is what

The optimist is the business man who sends out a | flock of circulars, asking prospects to send cash in ad-

This would be a better world if you could tell what about what we do; we are too busy worrying abou what we do.

The world is populated by two classes of people tose who want publicity, and those who get i

This Week

and liott suggested women can help gone.

lend-lease aid. State Secretary Hull stated the U.S. will maintain the policy of freedom of the seas shipping supplies to Russia via the

ings, handkerchiefs, sheeting OPM gave priority to deliveries other items of cotton and rayon. see how soon these stocks may be

new tires and cost 60 per cent . Doctors, Dentists, Nurses Assistant Secretary of Navy for McNutt announced an agency Aeronauties. Twenty-eight new army be set up to mobilize physician.

Air Corps units were formed, include dentists to meet special demand. The Army Air Forces began fense program. Plans will take : The President created by Execu- ies "giving excellent performances dentists in relation to h venture to recall some anniversary gor each of the days Priorities and Allocation Board, with Chief of Air, to Africa and the availability for service. Red C. Vice President Wallace as chairman Mediterranean area with a mission Headquarters and the OCD unteers as nurses' aides with

help of local hospitals. Volunt

Under the Order, the Office of police and firemen, be exempt from diers the Army is planning to release beginning Sept. 1, by getting OCD Director LaGuardia report- touch with former employers or find

firm to take him back for at least one year, altho the firm said his joh check price rises by writing the Price Oil, Gasoline President Roosevelt told his nress

'Administration's consumer division in Washington of unreassonable ad- conference the launching of vances in costs of living; by consult- oil tankers already on the ways and ing city and county officials to see the operation of two pipelines from whether increases are justified; buy- the Southwest to the Eastern see ing this winter's coal now; report- board will materially relieve the ing rapid rises in rents to state and gasoline shortage in the East by near local housing agencies; buying de-| Spring. Price Administraor Hender. fense bonds instead of new cars, re- son issued a table of fair maximum frigerators, washing machines or retail prices for "regular" gasoline other household appliances. The Of- in 40 major cities, and the Senate fice of Price Administration set ceil- began an investigation of the short. ing prices on animal hair used in age. Acting Oil Coordinator Davies mattresses, rayon grey goods, dimi-said "sinister and planned" sabot. ties, voile and combed broadcloth- age may lie behind the "multiplicity thus covering almost all textiles re- of misinformation" that there R quired for women's dresses, men's really no shortage.

shirts, underwear, coat and suit lin- New Plants and Facilities The Government contracted the following new plants: pig iron, Cleveland, Youngstown, Warren, OPM Labor Division began so

Division of Consumer Supply asked veys of 20 communities in ten States consumers to take special care of in which consumer-goods plants are their cars, cut down on consumption threatened with curtailment of sup which is hard for the average stu- or foul. We will find if we stick to 2ND LIEUT. WILFRED BROWN, of tires, gas and oil and offered a plies because of defense needs. Degave 80 per cent of the service of priorities.

Service in charge of Miss Georgianna

BAPTIST

er and Bible study at 7:30.

Sunday School at 11:45.

Christian Endeavor at 7

Evening worship at 8.

inon by the pastor.

Rev. Lloyd L. Tebo, Pastor

Sunday morning worship at 10;

Rev. Lucien H. Kerns, Pastor

we will have to admit that sin, in or.

form or another, is at the root

refreshment of mind and heart.

the trouble.

Morning worship at 10:30.

Sunday School at 11:45.

followed by Communion Service.

Thursday evening, mid-week pray-

DeWitt of Alfred.

SEVENTH DAY BAPTIST

Rev. Walter L. Greens, Pastor Sabbath services at 2:30 p. m. Sermon by the pastor. "Feelings and Actions." Bible School at 3:30 p. m. Clif-

ford Burdick, supt. Morning worship and sermon a pastor at 11 a. m. (DST.) Sabbath School at the close of the morning service. Mrs. Grace Spicer

> Truth is being, not seeming. Romething is wrong inside when 'esus is kept outside.

CHRISTIAN AND MISSIONARY

p. m. in the manse. ing in the home of Mrs. Walton. Friday, 7:30 p. m. Young Peo- 8 o'clock. ple's meeting in the church hall. 2 p. m., Sunday School. Classes for all ages.

3:00 p. m., Worship hour. Com- Bible Class. Sermon by Rev.

7:30 p. m., Evangelistic Hour. and YOU need your church!

FAITHFUL THOUGH

PERSECUTED

for Sept. 7, 1941.

of life." Rev. 2:10.

Lesson Text: Revelation 28:1-11.

In one sense, the book of Revela-

tion is a letter—sent to the Chris-love, with its accompanying

dy of the book will reveal that it its power is that church whose n

occur between hostile forces; that day is weakness within-not oppo

vision of Christ, and all of God's children.

the "isle that is called Pat-laged by the fight, however, because

· Christians to hold fast to their has promised to give us "the crown

The passage from this book which "If God be for us, who then can

I the church at Ephesus." As we about which people inquire in so-

have learned, Ephesus was the com-ciety. It is manners.—Thackeray.

is given as a basis for our study this against us?"

week is the letter which John was

been erected unto Diana. or.

While there were many things

about the church at Ephesus with

which Christ was pleased, there was,

one thing which was especially dis-;

pleasing. Apparently, its members

had lost their first love—their en-

<del>to is for Christians and</del> for thei

church when they lose the first joy-

ul enthusiasm which follows their

conversion. What are they advised

o do about this, for it was, and is

necessary for them to restore unto

themselves "the joy of their salva-

-because it is always sin which

and the loss of enthusiasm and love

our loss of interest in the church and

n Jesus Christ on any number of

husiastic devotion to Jesus. Tragic

imothy was the pastor of

urch at Ephesus.

His purpose in | in the words of our Golden Text, i.

It is not learning, it is not virtue,

STEUBEN

THEATRE - HORNELL

FOUR DAYS - STARTS

FLYNN

Nothing makes the heart of a ser-

the name and address of your rela- PVT. VICTOR W. YANNIE, Young People's Society at 7:30 tives and friends now serving either the United States Army There will be a meeting of the Navy: We will appreciate your coofficers and teachers of the Sunday operation

Thursday, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meet-| School at the manse on Friday at 7 | We publish the following names p. m., followed by choir rehearsal at of Andover boys now in service with their addresses, which will be chang-We cordially invite those parents ed as they move from camp to camp: who have no other church connection Graded to bring their children to our Sun- HENRY LEE ANTAN,

U. S. S. Vulcan, cio Pestmaster, New Orleans, La.

.Fort McClelien, Anniston, Ala. PVT. HOWARD J. BREWSTER,

Med. Dept., 68th Arm. Reg. (L, 2nd Armd. Div. A.P.O., No. 252, Fort Benning, Ga. PVT. EDWARD P. BREWSTER,

105 Field Artillery, Battery B, 27 Division A. P. O., Another way thru which we may Camp McClellan, Ala. keep our Christianity living and glowing is thru prayer. In prayer PVT. CLIFFORD P. BIXBY, Golden Text: "Be thou faithful unto we pause and talk with God and

the figure "3" should be written.

differs from every other book in that tian influence. The church has of-Gunter Field. ticular angle of God's interference have allowed themselves to lose their Montgomery, Ala. with the forces of wickedness. Stu- power. The church which has lost PVT. ERNEST R. CLARK deals with the future: that the fu-ibers have lost their enthusiasmture is controlled by God; that his-their first love. The greatest dan-Carlisle Barracks. tory moves in cycles; that clashes ger to Christians in our country to-

PVT. RICHARD COATES. symbols, imagery, figures and angels sition from without. Christians must -Co. B, 3rd Battalion, are often used and referred to; and ever keep close to Christ because the Fort Knox, Kentucky. that righteousness will triumph even- Devil works unceasingly and he who strays even a little may be in dan- PVT. ELWIN E. CLARK. John, the beloved apostle, is the ger of losing the way entirely. Hos- 5th Coast Artillery,

> Med. Replacement Center. Camp Lee, Va. Service Co. 35th Armored Reg.

> MR. LLWYN L. HOWLAND, U. S. S. Trenton, 4th Div., clo Fleet Postmaster, San Diego, Calif. Pope Field,

'PVT. DONALD L. JOYCE, 24 Engineers Battalion, Co. D, Pine Camp, N. Y. SERGT. RAYMOND L. LYNCH, 14th Ordinance Co., Camp Livingston, La. PVT. LYNN MATISON, 41st Evacuation Hospital Fort Bragg, N. C.

SAT. NITE - 11:30 P. M.

GEORGE E. PRUE, U. S. S. Maryland, R. Division, clo Postmaster, San Piedro, Calif. CORP. DANIEL REISMAN. Medical Detachment, Fort Ontario, Oswego, N. Y. PVT. ROBERT E. SCOTT,

744 Ord. Co., Aviation,

Panama Canal Zone

PVT. FLOYD E. SWEET,

Medical Detachment,

Headquarters Co.,

Fort Bragg, N. C.

Co. B., 17th Ord. Bn.,

Thomas B. McCabe

admiring my beauty."

ised to obey me."

people there."

"That's imagination."

8th Div., 28th Infantry,

Albrook Field,

Pine Camp, N. Y. vice man more happy than to realize that friends, relatives and townspec ple at home think of him. An occa-Co. K., 53rd Q. M. Reg., sional letter to show that you appreciate the service he is rendering - for you is very appropriate. Will PVT. RAYMOND WINCHELL, Co. C, 108th Infantry, h you do your part? Fort McClellan, Alabama. Please send to the Andover News

2nd Armored Div., Fort Benning, Ga.

day School and remain for the Adult Come to Church! Join with us this year in worship and fellowship CORP, HOWARD BAKER, "Behold the Lamb of for your soul's benefit. Your church | Co. B. 94th Q.M. B.N., needs your presence every Sunday Jackson Barracks,

> 'VT. ELDYN BROOKS. Co. K., 108th Inf. (R), 27th Div.

Service Battery 1st B. N.,

death, and I will give thee a crown thru prayer God talks with us. Thru On the back flap of the envelor. | fervent, sincere prayer, we may find |

If we are to keep our first love, PVT. RAY BRIGGS, we must practice the plain Christian For the four Sundays during Sep- virtue of perseverance—of sticking) tember, we are to have a study taken to the task tho the way be easy or from the Book of Revelation, a book hard, or whether the weather be fair dent of the Bible to understand, but it long enough, that after a while 1222 N. B. Reception Center,

209th Reg., A. A., Batt. C., Unless we do return to our first Hindsville, Ga.

tians in Asia Minor. However, it and interest, we shall lose our Chris-84th School Squadron, A. C., Enlisted Sanitary Technicians Co.,,

uthor of this book. At the time he tile forces are always fighting God Brooklyn, N. Y. Christians should not be discour-PVT. WILLIAM DOUGHERTY. A. S. N., 3206596, Co. K, 169th Inf., 43rd Div., and, according to Dr. A. T. of" eternal "life." The Devil and

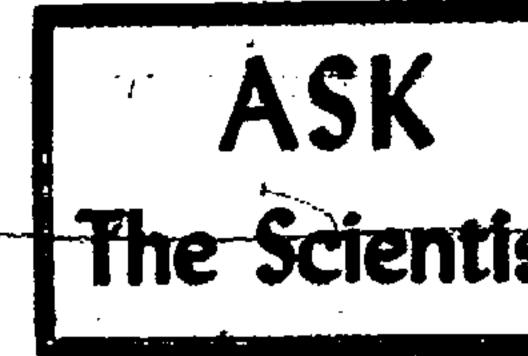
Robertson: "The object of the whole the forces of evil may appear to PVT. LEO E. FULKERSON, Co. C. Batallion T. 338, book is to lead to hope, courage and triumph for a season, but Christians PVT. JEANE E. GREENAN,

> Pine Camp, N. Y. TVT. JASON HAWKES, Med. Detachment, 14 Field Artillery Armored, Fort Benning, Ga. PVT. FORDYCE E. HALL, Battery H, 62nd Coast Artillery,

Fort Totten, N. Y.

'PVT. LAWRENCE R. HOWLAND, Recruit. Det., Air Corps Troops, Fort Bragg, N. C.

PVT. FLOYD NEUPERT, JR., Co. B. 37th Trn. Bn., Camp Croft, S. C.



ber as well as poles, posts and cross-If you have a question to ask the scientists, mail it to the New York sprout and when these sprouts are Press Association, The Castle, Syra-killed, they in turn will resprent. cuse, N. Y. The Science Board of Some of these sprouts live for from the Radio Workshop at Syracuse 1 to 4 years, and in some sections University will answer each week in chestnuts have been collected from the Andover News those questions them. No means as yet have been most interesting and found to stop or prevent the spread

Answer .-- Unless our questioner is living in a neighborhood that is he will have a greater variety birds enjoying his hospitality in the

but if he makes his observations i a rural section he will find a con- of the earth's crust. Florida has no siderably greater variety of small such troubles, nor does it have the birds, most of them not actually mountain scenery.—Dr. Earl Apfel, sparrows but perching birds of simi- geologist.

In the spring he may entertain a great many migrating species, such as the junco, white-throated sparrow and the several thrushes which nest i will find a great variety of interesting sparrows and other song birds. Prof. Henry N. Jones.

should we do to correct this situa-Answer.—From this description 1

appears that the difficulty probably; is due to one of several varieties of TEW Deputy Director of the Di-Leaf 40, a patent treatment which chairman of the Federal Reserve | Directions as to use will be found been discovered.—Dr. Apfel. Bank of Philadelphia. He will have on the container. If the tree is large la power spray may be necessary. Automobiles when parked under the Nelson Brown, forester.

signed other important directorships and positions to take the govern-Question 3.—Lime accumulates on the inside of the iron water pan in Army includes trainees? our furnace and seems to prevent 3-Who said "Morale is to mater-"I spend hours every day the water from evaporating as it al as three is to one"? ical we could use that would keep aluminum plants?

"That's not vanity," her frie. Answer.-Acids are about the only possibility for preventing lime been lost during the war? However, if the scale which is form-"Yes, but I didn't want to start a ed is a sulphate scale, hydrochloric Black Parliament" in France? Albert L. Elder, chemist.

He was angry with his tailor: -- recently I saw a number of young Swamp Fox." Who was he? "Why, the first time I buttoned this chestnut trees. Is it true that a See "The Answers" on Page 7. coat it split down the back," he disease has killed off all our large "That shows how well we sew the

Losses of valuable stock can often Answer.—A chestnut tree will be traced to poisonous plants found buttons on, sir," was the calm reply. continue to sprout from the stump in woodland pastures.





### of the disease which has eliminated Question 1.—Are the sparrows we most of the large chestnut trees see in the winter the same as bathe from North Caroline to New York in our garden bird baths in the sum- and Southern New England .-- Prof.

Question 5.-Why does California extremely unfavorable to bird life, have more earthquakes than Flor-Answer.—The advantage of Florspring and summer than in the win- ida in that it has less likelihood of ter. For the most part they will be earthquakes arises from the fact that the earth's crust is more stable If he lives well within a large city in that peninsula than it is in the he is likely to have only the non-mountain ranges along the Pacific migratory English sparrows and per- Coast. The California mountains haps starlings during the winter, are young geologically and adjust-

Question 6.—Has the Dutch elm disease reached Central New York? Answer.-No. This serious disease was brought over in elm logs from Holland some years ago and he East and in Ohio. It has been found about Binghamton, southeastern New York and southern Con-Question 2.—I have a weeping necticut. Government foresters are willow from which a liquid or sticky cutting and burning infested areas slime drops on the sidewalk. What and are constantly on the alert to locate all trees affected by the dis-

Question 7.—I understand that plant lice or aphids which in the glacial drift and that it is thought summer are found on many trees. they were carried in from Canada. The best treatment is to use Black Does Canada mine any diamonds? Answer.-No diamonds are mined can be purchased in drug stores and in Canada. The source of the diamay be applied with a hand spray. monds in the glacial drift has not

1When will winter weather begin Russia? 2-What proportion of the U.S.

should. Is there an inoffensive chem- 4-Is the Government building 5Who is Carl Sandburg? 6—How much Axis shipping has

7—How many American soldiers do it but some odor is produced, were killed in the World War? row with the minister and all those acid will not attack it at all.—Dr. 9—Who is the President of the U. S. S. R.?

10-Russian guerilla leaders are Question 4.-When in the woods being compared to Marion "The





If we mean to defend the vital interests and retain

appeals to those who know little or nothing about it.

tion is, how much can Berlin take?

# Learning HOW for Defense Work



for a number of years. Some of marked Professor Barnwell, in machine frame; C them today are occupying impor- "Throughout the country, youngtant positions in the National De- sters today are enthusiastic abou

fense program. Just ahead of him getting into Defense industries have some basic knowledge tant task — aiding thousands of otic spirit. men of all ages who heretofore have been unable to obtain in- est handicaps to ambitious, me- uted, and which is published struction, to acquire a sufficient chanically-inclined boys was that Wm. H. Wise & Co., 50 West 47th St., tice to make themselves of real most were too costly. Within the effect piled and edited a book that fills in places where elementary train- whole area of metal working

"In the past, one of the great- practical experts have

shortage of machinists and trained brazing and foundry prat

the reach of everyone, for it will men. Wages are high. Many com- the use of precision

panies welcome applicants who in the shop.