PUBLISHED WEEKLY By J. HARVEY BACKUS & SON

OUR KEYNOTE: "If There Is Not A Way, Cut A Way"

Congress, at the Postoffice at Andover, N. Y.

Science Always Busy

CCIENCE has done great things for humanity be- teacher lies — or perhaps, rather upon the school cause science is never idle. Almost every day we executives who shape the policies and courses of the cluding Jack Benny, Marie Dressler,

can be changed to a winter resort. It requires keen imagination to conjure up a picture in the minds of school children may be an effective of the tropics where the mythical North Pole stands, barrier against the tide of liberalism that threatens to with eskime women disporting themselves in short become a menace.

ter of a century, we would not be amazed at any that it will not fail them, prophecy of scientists.

tion of photography which, they claim, will make it out the window when he learned that it contained dry possible to deliver the news through the air to news-cells. papers, so that no type will have to be set. A film on which all kinds of letters, figures and the like have been photographed is operated by a machine similar to a typewriter. It picks out the characters it "AH WHAT'S the use of trying?" some people say wishes to use and these are projected by fractional ex- | Uwhen confronted with a difficult problem. posures with the result that the finished product is And that ends it for them. They see no benefit, something like a column of newspaper type. The size they never try again and they never accomplish anyof the type is increased or decreased by changing the thing worth while. focus. Printing is done by direct lithographing, by If enough people take this stand—and get into this offset photolitho or by some other process. It is said mental attitude in regard to every public problem — " that a master machine can send this service by wire or the whole community suffers from it and eventually misery than any other cause." wireless, from a central station, and all of the sub-will die of dry rot. scribing newspapers would have their type set, to all intents and purposes, when the service arrived. Thus nothing appears impossible on this planet, even though we have not been able to explore the making success possible.

Comparison of Facts

regions beyond.

AN ADVERTISING trade publication sent a trained first article on the subject he sets out the cost of do- and courage to try again—and eventually succeed. ing business was 24 percent, which was "6 to 10 per-| The same is true of a community. If its leaders are

Here is a merchandising fact that few small town then there isn't much hope. people take into consideration when they are lured But when a community has men who are ready and lieve to be better prices of the large city stores. Every merchant has to make a profit; if he don't he the past, there is some hope for it.

cost of the goods and the cost of doing business. The large city store may buy merchandise to some and climb on them to higher things. advantage because of the demand for larger quantities, but his other costs are far in excess of the small If all of the speeches made this year in the senate merchant's.

He has to pay rent, clerk hire, insurance, heat, light still be senate speeches. and the many other items that figure in the operation of a modern store, and it is all more than similar costs in smaller communities. In addition to all the advantages that accrue from A SURVEY of 27 states show that 228,000 farms

patronizing home merchants, his matter of cost is one H in these states were receiving electric lights and that figures most in the question of trading at home. power service on January 1. In 1924, only 122,000 Though the price and the goods may look well, they farms in these same states were receiving such serwen't stand up under cold logic, because the big city vice. etore can't under-sell the small town store, quality! and style being equal.

The Matter of Money

LONEY and the people who have it are let in for ginia, Washing on and Wisconsin.

much do the people who give utterance to such senti-land wood saw. Of course, the making of money should not be a persons for one day; do the farm family washing

single purpose in life; neither should it be the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the fire in the single purpose in life; neither should it be the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the fire in the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for the chief for one week; run the vacuum cleaner for ten hours; it is the chief for the chie aim, but it should be one goal, because money is est operate the milking machine for one hour and 20 min-To save money means to make money and character. incubator for two days; pump 500 gallons of water; The habit of thrift is a fine habit to cultivate.

ence on others, but the right use of money is an im- The farmer will he one of the largest users of electricportant factor of every worthwhile movement, whether ity once he realizes its advantages and can get the local in character or national in its scope.

Air Mail Grows

THE amount of mail that flies to all parts of the country is four times as large as it was one year ago. Furthermore, the bulging pouches of mail grow more numerous and bulging every month. In round statistics, mail planes now fly 50,000 miles daily across 41 states and into Canada, Mexico and Central America. These figures, given by the Aeronautical all over the United States which alone has 30.000 probably a bachelor. miles of airways.

A reduction in the air postal rate from five to two the postoffice department was largely attributed loss of money on air mail. The reduction has suggested as a sure means of increasing the air maj' business to the point where the government will find er year would be a high-enough average. it profitable to make contracts with air companies the basis of space used as is done in the case of rai' roads. This would mean no loss of revenue to Uncle Sam as well as a nice slice of cake for grateful sub-

time devoted to its requirements by citizens who love it and wish to have it preserved in all of its force and

government and completely disregards the safe guards of liberty, America's strength.

views when they have taken hold in the minds of ing to film directing, and utilized ed, and which later they found to be Work done by an expert adults, an effort might at least be made to see that his store of backstage wisecracks checks. Upon discovery of the trick school children get a proper understanding of our in preparing the dialogue for his authorities were put to work on the form of government. Here is where the responsibility of the school

the field of activity to which it is applied. Scienific The opportunity is theirs to correct much of the Arthur, Nita Martan and Eddie Philimpressions that young and plastic minds may acquire lips. An English scientists predicts that some day through regarding our republican form of government. broadcasting of heat from the tropics, the North Pole thorough conception of American history and the wise Patriotic Rally at forethought of the founders of the greatest republic'

Ekirts and rolled hose, and the men with summer Proper understanding of our form of government, by D. W. Burdick Camp No., 40, weight clothing boiling under the shade of the palm how it operates and the theory upon which it is built, Sons of Union Veterons of the Civil is a splendid means of cambatting the evils that beset War, at Ithaca, N. Y., in honor of But if we were to let our memories travel back us, and in the great American school system, Amer- Department Commander Fred C 25 years, and itemize the inventions of the last quar- ican parents are placing their faith, with the belief Barnard, a member of their Camp,

Two Englishmen have rerfected a new applica- Then there was the Scotchman who threw his radio present, and one of the largest gath-

The Effort of Trying

mate failure is the result. No great things are evel tablet attracts water from the system! achieved without some failures that serve as lessons in into the lazy, dry, evacuating bowel. The man who tries is giving vent to the spirit of the dry food waste and causes progress that is within him. The effort he puts forth, gentle, thoro, natural movement

i possess the ability to do things. The partial results he obtains, though he falls short A writer to a city of 24,000 inhabitants to analyze of the goal, go far toward showing him the weak Next day bright. the leading department store's management and in the spots in his plan, and that knowledge gives him faith today at the nearest Rexall Drug Store. J. D. Cheesman & Co.

cent less" than similar costs in large city depart-|easily discouraged at failure, are not willing to try| again and when a chance to improve presents itself,

away from their home merchants by what they be-willing to devote their time and energy to things that will bring improvement, regardless of the mistakes c ANYTHING I DON'T would soon close his doors. The profit is added to the | May we have more of such men — those who are anxious to profit from the errors that have been made

were typewritten and laid end to end, they would

Growth of Electricity

i Studies of the rural electric service problem are being made in Alabama, California, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Penn-(sylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Vir-

a great deal of abuse. All too often public speak- Indiana has a traveling school on wheels and rails For Lowest Premiums See appeals for funds for their pet hobbies. School chil-cream separator, poultry house lighting system, incudren are taught that financial success is not genuine bator, water supply system, odd job motors for turn-But how much of this talk is cheap clap trap? How ing machine, corn sheller, feed grinder, cider press

Ten cents spent for electricity will cook for two land perate the milking machine for one hour and 20 min-the utes; separate 1,560 pounds of milk; heat a 150-egg

To be content, it is only best to read the automobile ads that describe the superior car hat you drive. bile ads that describe the superior car that you drive.

but so far no one has started one to break the record!

Experts figure that a family of four can be well fed Chamber of Commerce, of course, represent air ports for \$13.74 a week. The expert who figured it was in

The senate has passed two great things - the tariff and London naval treaty - much to the delight of

Nowadays the school girl complexion is kept at the 5 and 10 cent stores and drug stores.

Charles King and Bessie Love are a Fifth Avenue hotel in New York.

' faculties and able to walk about the Edward Seaman Relief Corps to a and friends. to be held in that city on the evening of Saturday, Sept. 20th. Department officers from all ther fallied bodies of the G. A. R. will be !

erings of its kind in recent years is, ses keep fresh appearance if pressed frequently on the wrong side.

A Battle Creek physician says: "Constipation is responsible for more! But immediate relief has been. found. A tablet called Rexall OF derlies has been discovered. _ Taxis called the colon. The water loosens though it may be in vain,, convinces him that he does without forming a habit or ever in- E Stop suffering from constination. Chew a Rexall Orderlie at night.

II PON'T BUY

When you

needit

cant set it!

BUTTER Tub or Roll

Crab Meat, can

Red. Ripe New Low Price

WATERMELON—LOPES

GREEN PEPPERS—5c

Great Atlantic & l'actif Ca. I

ne habit of thrift is a fine habit to cultivate. Saw one and two-thirds cords of wood; run a fanning III L. & C., COAT, SUIT. & DRESS CO.,

Absolutely Our Last Call

EVERY SPRING COAT and DRESS INCLUDED in THIS SALE!

SATURDAY IS THE LAST DAY

We Must Make Room For New Fall Incoming Goods. DRESSES COATS DRESSES COATS

\$2.95	\$5.00	\$5.95	\$10.00
Dozens of items in	cluded in this even	t—Children's Appara	el, Millinery, Lug-
gage, Trunks, ever	Coat and Dress at	prices absolutely bel	ow wholesale cost

Sold up to \$10.00 | Sold up to \$15.00 | Sold up to \$15.00 | Sold up to \$29.50

L. & C., COAT. SUIT & DRESS CO.

Owners bride, Ray Dickens of Wellsville, for get more miles of wear case and located the newly weds at I tees his work for the life of the tire.

> Ture Shop 11 S. Main St. Wellsville, N. Y.

Lawn Mowers Also Sharpened.

Of Choice Quality at Low Prices (Personal)

N. B. C. Assorted Cake Fancies, one lb.35c YOUR WANTS AT DelMonte Luscious LEAST POSSIBLE EX-

Fred Sherman, of Peoria, Ill. who

When arrested Sherman had \$225

Edward Edmonds of Arcade is

106 years of age. Mr. Edmonds.

with the exception of a slight deaf-

won an Olsan

1 Fruit Salad, 2Buffet cns. 25c

Behind the man at the Peaches, Iona halves, crF21c trained and ready to Bosco, 3 food drink, jar 28c Milk. White House. Beans. Quaker Maid. Sultana Jams. Raspberry-Strawberry, jar .. 19c Sliced Bacon, Sunny-Chateau Cheese. Geisha—from Cool Japanese Waters Tomatoes, 2 No. 2 cans 19c P & G Soap, 7 bars....25c lg. btl.—22c sm. btl.—14c

Spring Vegetables - Garden Produce GREEN CORN. dozen TOMATOES, pound10c

---In All Stores Served by Buffalo Warehouse----

HORNELL

continued in office as members of the state board | county, three members; Renaselaer county, three were appointed, respectively, unless the legisla- land county one member; Saint Lawrence county, corporation, public or private, nor shall the ture shall effective provide. The legislature two members; Saratoga county, one member; timber thereon be sold, removed or destroyed. may confer whom the Logamission and upon the Schenectady county, one member: Schoharie board of social welfare any additional powers | ber; Seneca county, one member; Steuben county. Proposing Augustients to Section Four or County, one member: Westchester county, three

*AMENDMENT NUMBER THRÉE

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE

ion of new towns by the legislature.

An apperticument by the legislature, or other

ning at such expirations, and for the formation

The quotient obtained by dividing the whole the blind and the deaf and dumb, and ex- shall be apportioned to every county, including of land, outside the Adirondack and Catakill the detention of same schultz, charged with or the name and same shall be apportioned to the acquisition of land for forest the northern section of the United to lay right out on the ground and eral counties 22. follows: Albany county, four a sixty thousand, or fraction over thirty-five thoumembers; Allegany county, one member; Broome sand, of the population thereof as shown by the nance of such nurseries, such appropriations to delay pasturing until the latter grow at all, he said. shall prevent the legislature from making such | county, two members; Cattaraugus county, two provision for the education and support of the blind, the deaf and dumb, and invenile delingting the state of the county, as to it may seem proper; or prevent any county, city, town or village from providing for the care, support, maintenance and scular education, of inmates of orphan asylums, homea for dependent children or correctional institutions.

The deaf and dumb, and invenile delingting the state of the state AMENDMENT NUMBER EIGHT CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY social welfers for the term for which they members; Richmond county, one member; Rock- leased, sold or exchanged, or be taken by any

from Saranac take in Franklin county to I ber: Washington county; one member: Wayne way in Essex county from Wilmington to the LATION TO USING THE FEDERAL CENSUS AS THE The essembly districts, including the present of this constitution notwithstanding, nothing shall PONULATION BASIS, WHEN PRACTICABLE, IN THE Ones, as existing immediately before the exect- present the reconstruction or midenian of state its money or credit to or in aid of any individ- fore, you should continue the feedforest preserve of state and county highways bonds of, any association or corporation; nor a matter of fact, even the best pas-Resolved, That section four of ar- then in ofice, except for the purpose of an elec- new substituted routes as authorized by the legu- allowed to incur any indebtedness except for ticle two of the constitution be amended to read | tiop of members of essembly for full terms be- | laters. The legislature may by general laws | county, city, town or village purposes. This sec- | revenue, after making any necessary allowance provide for the use of not exceeding three per | tion shall not prevent such county, city, town or for repairs and maintenance for which the city | they can be washed when they are Laws shall be made for ascertaining, by In any county entitled to more than one mem- | centum of such lands for the construction and | village from making such provision for the aid is liable, in excess of the interest on said debt o the right of suffrage bereby established, and of suffrage bereby established, and of supervisors, the common council, or if there half be completed at least ten days before each be some, the body exercising the powers of a be constructed, owned and controlled by the state, and to regulate to the state and to regulate the state and to regulate to the state and to regulate to the state and to regulate the state and to regulate to the state and to regulate to the state and to regulate the state that such lands are required for such public or city on the last assessment for state or county interest and amortization instalments, and except use. The expense of any such improvements shall taxes prior to the incurring of such indebted. further that any indebtedness beretofore incurred be apportioned on the public and private property new; and all indebtedness in excess of such lim- by the city of New York for any rapid transit | have gone, long since, where woodways be operated by the state and the legisla- vided. No county or city whose present in revenue received by said city therefrom shall meet | don't offend the corns upon my pedreturn to the state mose the value of the rights taxation, shall be allowed to become indebted in | currieg power of the city of New York which | story, well there you have the inand property of the state used and the services and for the reduced within such indebtedness shall result from the exclusion of debts here. Ventory. Old clothes are best but terms of not exceeding ten years and be readjusticle at the end of any term. Unamitary tificates of indebtedness or revence hoods lessed to rapid transit or dock purposes, and conditions shall not be created or continued by in anticipation of the collection of taxes for except further that any indebtedness heretofore.

I hold accursed. Perhaps you, too,

The tegislature, by Low, that briefle for case may receive. No town, and no block in a ber thereon be sold, removed be destroyed beach at their maturity. All certificates of in debtedness of a city valid at the time of its in six or seven pounds of milk. A cow the making and tabulation by state authorities of the an entire state to be used for such furfaces, instead or shall any districts contains a greater extens in Saranac lake in Franklin capacy or later their date of later their

AMENDMENT NUMBER ELEVEN

AMENDMENT NUMBER TWELVE

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE

In Holland, for instance, land is Mr. Burnett A violation of any of the provisions of this worth anywhere from \$500 to \$1,- A good whitewash coating should CONCERRENT RESOLUTION OF THE United States of America of Postions of has been pastured for centuries. It should contain a cheap, chemical-Article seven of the constitution be amended is as carefully as we protect our insoluble in water, and if necessary Champlain canal, the Cayuga and tween good pasture land and poor nett, figured on the basis of one shall remain the property of the state and under pasturing in this country, an ordi-hundred pounds of hydrated lime. its management forever. The prohibition of nary cow can get along very well on incuded in addition fifty pounds of shall not apply to the canal knows as the Main 2½ acres of Kentucky or Canadian whiting, twenty pounds of casein.

village of Mohawk and the county boundary line the same cow. quired by the United States of America for its grass too early in the spring. The the night before using, he advises. use and purpose in the construction of a national grass must be allowed to get a good

lowing Cattle to Graze Too

All funds that may be derived from any lease, cow. It is also very injurious to the W obtainable from the Mailing sale or other disposition of any canal shall be sod to allow pasturing during the Room, Roberts Hall, Cornell Unirepair of the remaining portion of the canala. Winter or the late fall when the versity at Ithaca, New York. ground is apt to be wet and soggy. It is a little difficult to fix exact UNIVERSITY HERDS ROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE SEVEN OF dates at which cows should go onto PRESERVE TO PROVIDE FOR THE ACQUISITION the pasture because of the different AND REPORESTATION OF LAND, THE MANAGE- climatic conditions in various part MENT OF FOREST TREE NURSERIES THERE. Of the country. As a general rule the constitution be amended by adding at the end states about the middle of March.

make is to shut off the feeding of first of October. LATION TO THE EXEMPTION AND INCURRING OF GOOD WAY to cut down on their pro-Section 1. Resolved, That section ten of ar- duction because grass in the spring

be said beads for their redemption, by raising an division of the supreme court in the first indicial COW OR GRASS,

IS DURABLE BAIL for Rosen Interiors Whi

a Sanitary Protestive White

A news | of rural engineering of Cornell 7 versity. In New York State whiteside use as the storms are too se vere. However, a coat of good Mistake to be Avoided is Al. when exposed to the weather.

Whitewash, like any other paint, is composed of a pigment supported in a vehicle. Ordinary paint against accessary to protect the torest preserve cheap and as plentiful as it is in the and color, and a vehicle, usually United States it is not surprising linseed oil which also acts as a bindpreserve more accessible and signal to the pub. perhaps that we have not become er; in whitewash, some form e the pasture experts our brothers lime is used as a pigment, water is old on acre. To make that land not rub off when it is swept or

profitable for pasturing requires no brushed. It should be washable. little skill especially where you should be capable of sticking to have to pay in rental each year as clean surface when subjected to the much as land sells for in many sec-action of water for six hours and tions of the United States. The sod then dry to adustless, hard coating The Hollanders nurse it and protect ly inactive pigment, a binder that is To show you the difference be- A formula suggested by Mr. Bur-

and Hamburg street canal, situated in the city blue grass, or any other good per- twelve pounds of trisodium phoswesterry line of Main street to the westerly line manent grazing ground. On the phate, and six pounds of zinc sulnor shall such probibition apply to that portion acres of our wild western ranges or should be mixed with one gallon of of the existing Erie canal in the county of unimproved prairie land to support water. The ingredients should b thoroughly mixed by screening, for One rule is never violated by the coarser the materials used, the leasing or selling to the United States of Amer. | careful pasture owners, that of al- longer the paint must stand before ica of any portion of the existing Erie canal or lowing the cattle to go onto the it is applied. It is best to mix them Other whitewash formulas and the Atlantic ocean and the tegislature may pro- start before it is called upon to directions for mixing are printed in vide by tan for such ceding, leasing or sale upon withstand the sharp hoofs of the the free mimeographed bulletin 35.

> HAVE GOOD PASTURE Fifty Head of Cattle. Have Abund-

ant Feed on Eighteen Acres of thereof a new section, to be section sixteen, to April 1st is a safe day for the ma- have furnished abundant pasture 16. The legislature in each of the eleven jority of pastures in northern Okla- for fifty head of cattle at the Corcalendar years immediately following the adop homa, southern Missouri, Kentucky, nell University farm this season, reprinted moneys for the acquisition by the state latitude. From April 20th to May the department of animal husband-The legislature may from time to time increase parks, as now fixed by law, best suited for refor. 5th takes in the north central states ry. In March the clover had estation, for the reforesting of the same and such as Nebraska and Iowa. Across heaved so that much of it appeared

able until expended. A law enacted pursuant to through the normal grazing season. On the remaining ten acres all of If your pasture gives out too early the university beef cattle were The lands of the state, now owned or hereafter it may be that you are using it too turned in at the same time. The lands. They shall not be leased, sold or ex. These are minor points perhaps, lent to about twenty-five dairy cows, ARTICLE SEVEN OF THE CONSTITUTION, IN RE- changed, or be taken by any corporation, public but dairy animals should not be re- according to Professor Savage. removed or destroyed. Nothing contained in this quired to travel a long distance in The beef cattle were removed this article shall prevent the state from cutting, order to secure their food. There the first week in July and the dairy selling or removing the trees, timber, forest prod
7. The lands of the state, now owned or jucts and other materials on any lands hereafter fore, it is highly desirable to have cows are now being alternated on

beef cattle and calves were equivaacquired with the moneys herein authorized within the pasture near the barn. Also, the two fields. Professor Savage the forest preserve counties but outside of the that it have a sufficient supply of predicts that there is plenty of good drinking water in it or near it. pasture on the eighteen acres to Another mistake many farmers last the twenty-five cows until the DRESSING UP AND DOWN

We have to dress as best we can,

man. We sometimes have to watch our looks and leave old garments on the hooks. Alas my daily occupation, but after hours I get a chance to don my old two dollar pants. have two pairs that fit me easy. and municipalities benefited to the extent of the itation, except such as now may exist, shall be or dock investment may be so excluded preper- bine twines. I have old shoes that amounts actually contained, or to be contained or keresiter incurred by the city of New York | as well as I, have done some things of their pape, provided that the amount of such increase in the debt incurring somer of the city and yes, by hunky. I think they boads which may be inspect in any one year in of Now York which shell result from the ex-