

The Farm and Dairy.

What about Farm Work for November?

Farm hands are always behind hand to complete their work, and this month especially feels them "not at all prepared for the chilling blasts."

Buildings not in good order should be repaired without delay, all farm houses cleaned thoroughly, and heavily whitewashed or painted with lime.

Cattle under horses should beermannly examined, and, if possible, to send to a reliable place to be used for stock purposes, where do not add to the health of the family.

Animals should be studiously protected, but only in a thoroughly ventilated stable. Their food should be given four or five times during the twenty-four hours, so that none of it need be refused because it is "mashed" or cold. Many farmers who experience has been gained prefer this plan, thinking it more economical, and more serviceable to the animals than feeding only two or three times a day. For horses and cattle, place lumps of rock salt in the troughs. Food must be varied to suit the kind and condition of animals. He who would practice as a stock breeder or farriermust learn too much of the animal economy. Comparative studies are food, and very moderately assist in maintaining animals in a good condition.

Cleaning the hide and trapping rubbing will promote health. It has become a common practice with some farmers to carry and rub down their meat stock, and we trust it may become universal.

Keep fatteners mutton fully fed, but be careful to vary the food sufficiently to cause a good appetite.

Horses should be fed on cooked or soaked grain or meal, almost entirely towards the last days of their feeding. Turn him and the ashes in small quantities on the floors from time to time, and occasionally rub him.

Dogs animal ought not to be made tender by too close handling—should be treated gently and with familiarity.

Horses and Colts may thus be brought to a condition that will make it a very easy task to break them into the yoke or harness.

Sheep, at least thirty feet wide, with low posts, and opening into a yard on the sunny side, surrounded by buildings, or high ones, are highly approved of for sheep or young stock. They thus have an opportunity to exercise in the open air and sunlight, returning to a well sheltered protection at their pleasure.

Care must be used in feeding, that the weaker animals may have first play.

Mature making should be prosecuted with the utmost vigor. As long as the weather permits, occupy every spare hour in collecting manure, mud, leaves, sods, ditch scarpings and organic deposits to be thrown under organic, in the horizon, or manure yard. Recollect that manure is the Routing capital of the farm, and if, however, it is to be derived from its use, care must be taken that it does not float off literally. Devote thought and labor to this part of your farming, but do not spurn the muscle, for much can be done by a proper manipulation and combining of materials.

Hoof-dressing may be pursued as suggested last month, and the like, these given as to dioxine, sulfur, and drainage, should be applied as far as possible during this month.

Heavy land may be plowed, provided it is not wet, to be sticky, and you should prefer the lap-furrows, that a greater amount of surface be exposed to the frosts of winter, and the ease of infiltration increased. By all means plow in this month, if practicable, and get the coarser manures under for next year's horse crops.

Light land, that is not wet, will be hampered by being rolled after plowing, and will be all the better if heavily manured with coarse manure, leaves, straw, refuse hay, rushes, or any material that will keep the surface from blowing away.

Fruit should be carefully culled over and all that is sound wiped dry, and laid away in dark, cool rooms, or dry cellars—as uniform temperature as possible being kept.

Sett seeds for grafting, and pack away in sand until a good cell until needed. Cuttings of currants, etc., may be set as long as the ground is open and friable.

Cells and pots for vegetables need close watching, that more protection may be given when the cold weather comes. Plants in cold frames should be all the sun and air they can receive. Sprout all the crops left out should be protected with litter, while laid up. All roots should be immediately gathered, and stored in piles, except that portion of the crop intended for Spring use, which will be better off in the ground, if hardening water is not allowed on the beds.

Grape vines should be carefully pruned—the Concord, Isabella, and Catawba are not closely on the snow line. Seeds sown in cold latitudes will need to be laid down and covered with earth for the winter. This is also true of under-fruiters. Strawberries should be carefully covered, and no stems never allowed on the beds. (Pen and Paper.)

What about Dogs?

The Farmer recommends suspending the dog from the key of a pen, so that his head will be above four feet from the floor, and then taking him out and out in the back exercise to give him a sound and useful education.

It is a good idea to have a dog old enough to bark, but not too old to run, when he has ample time to bark, during which time he will be useful in the house, and will give an average of one-half hour's exercise to the owner.

It is a good idea to have a dog old enough to bark, but not too old to run, when he has ample time to bark, during which time he will be useful in the house, and will give an average of one-half hour's exercise to the owner.



INSURANCE.

Mr. Davis continues to issue Policies of Insurance on favorable terms, in the Agricultural Insurance Company of Waterford and in other life and accident Companies.

W. Crandall Sub. Agent, at Wellsville, All. Co., Office Brunette New Block, Main St., Horseheads, Communication regular, M. H. DAY, Agent.

Carriage Shop.

Having carefully examined one of the eminent works of Andover and the surrounding country, we have come to Andover to establish here the business of a

Carriage Manufactory.

With the hope that the experience of art and application of the skillfulness for the past twenty-four hours, so that none of it need be refused because it is "mashed" or cold.

Many Farmers who experience has been gained prefer this plan, thinking it more economical, and more serviceable to the animals than feeding only two or three times a day. For horses and cattle, place lumps of rock salt in the troughs. Food must be varied to suit the kind and condition of animals.

He who would practice as a stock breeder or farriermust learn too much of the animal economy. Comparative studies are food, and very moderately assist in maintaining animals in a good condition.

Cleaning the hide and trapping rubbing will promote health. It has become a common practice with some farmers to carry and rub down their meat stock, and we trust it may become universal.

Keep fatteners mutton fully fed, but be careful to vary the food sufficiently to cause a good appetite.

Horses should be fed on cooked or soaked grain or meal, almost entirely towards the last days of their feeding. Turn him and the ashes in small quantities on the floors from time to time, and occasionally rub him.

Guarantee Satisfaction.

1/23 J. W. Fuller.

Wellsville Insurance Agency

FIRE, ACCIDENT, LIFE

B. Hanks & Son, Agents,

Second Story Simmons' Block, representing the reliable companies.

North British & M. \$23,000,000

Lyonian \$5,000,000

Hartford Conn. \$2,500,000

Continental \$2,500,000

Springfield, Mass. \$1,200,000

Otsego Falls, N. Y. (firm) 700,000

Phoenix (Hartford) \$1,650,000

Alps, Erie, \$350,000

(German) \$1,250,000

LIFE AND ACCIDENT

Travelers Hartford, \$2,500,000

Connecticut Mutual, 35,000,000

Agents for White Star Atlantic Line, the largest line of Steamships in the World.

Lowest Rates compatible with safe

service.

Moyle & Lewis' Column,

OUR MOTTO.

Undersold by Nonet

When you are at Wellsville, be sure and call at

Hoyt & Lewis'

what you will find

FIRST CLASS GOODS,

at lower prices.

They keep on hand constantly a large assortment

of

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CARPETS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

WALL PAPER

AND

Oil Cloth.

and everything to be found in a first class store.

They keep a large line of CAMPETS, and will as low as any house in Western New York.

Be sure and call us and examine our good

and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere.

HOYT & LEWIS,

Sep. 12, 1871. Wellsville, N. Y.

Benton & Crandall,

Offer to the Public an assort-

ment of

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

DYE STUFFS,

PAINTS, OILS,

VARNISH,

TURPENTINE,

BRUSHES, PUTTY,

WINDOW GLASS,

PERFUMERY and other Toilet Articles,

SCHOOL BOOKS,

BIBLES, DIARIES,

DICTIONARIES,

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS

BLANK BOOKS,

MEMORANDUMS, POCKET

BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

PENS, PENCILS,

STEREOSCOPES and

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS,

LADIES WRITING DESKS,

INK STANDS,

WALL PAPER

WHICH THEY TRIM FREE OF

CHARGE.

CORD and TASSELS.

They are also Agents for

the Celebrated

"DOMESTIC,"

SEWING MACHINE,

THE BEST Machine in the Market.

Circulating Library

Books to rent by the week,

month, or year, consisting of

HISTORIES, POETRY,

STANDARD NOVELS,

VOYAGES & TRAVELS.

SILVER WARE!

TRIPLE-PLATED.

CASTORS,

CAKE BASKETS,

GOBLETS,

VASES,

ORNAMENTAL & Fancy Pieces

NAPKIN RINGS, &c.,

FAIR BILD'S

GOLD PENS AND PENCILS,

Warranted PERFECT, or no Sale.

LAMPS,

LAMPS SHADES,

and CHIMNEYS,

A FULL STOCK OF

Patent Medicines

and all articles kept by Drug-

gist generally.

& over.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to sit in New York. Board and room \$12 per week.

Star Stove Platform

silver finish, highly ornamental. A perfect platform to put upon your dining room table. The "Lambeth" Villa Home to